

Section 3

Lesson 11

What Are the People Called?

Have you ever thought about the names given to people of a country, state, or city? For example, people who live in Canada are *Canadians*; those living in Iraq are *Iraqis*; people living in Phoenix are called *Phoenixians*.



Write the name given to the people of each state. You will need a *Merriam-Webster Collegiate Dictionary* or the *World Book Encyclopedia* to complete this activity. If you are using the dictionary, refer to the geographical section near the back of the dictionary.

1. _____ Alabama
2. _____ Delaware
3. _____ Maryland
4. _____ Oregon
5. _____ Arkansas
6. _____ Maine
7. _____ Washington
8. _____ Michigan
9. _____ New Jersey
10. _____ Idaho
11. _____ Louisiana
12. _____ Utah

We Remember



Put parentheses around the adjective phrases. Put brackets around the adjective clauses.

13. A pickup with a load of hay is the one that caused the accident on Highway 50. [1, 6] (62, 76, 77)
14. Francis Green was a convict who designed many of Australia's public buildings.



Complete the statements.

[6, 8] (76, 77; 102-105)

15. Adjective clauses are introduced by _____ ; adverb clauses are introduced by _____ .
16. Nominative case pronouns are used as _____ and as _____ .
17. Objective case pronouns are used as _____ , _____ , and _____ .

Lesson 11

 Identify the sentences as simple (s), compound (cd), complex (cx), or compound-complex (cd-cx). Bracketing dependent clauses and underlining independent clauses may help you. (82, 83)

- 27. _____ When gold was discovered in Australia, many prospectors rushed to the mines; most didn't find enough gold to pay their way back home.
- 28. _____ While Australians speak English and use many British terms, their accent is slightly different from the British.

Penmanship

 Use good handwriting.

- 29. Write each spelling word once.

Spelling	... the meaning	Abbreviations
r.s.v.p.	please respond (<i>répondez s'il vous plait</i>)	
NASA	National Air and Space Association	
e.g.	for example (<i>exempli gratia</i>)	
UN	United Nations	
B.C.	Before Christ	
vs.	versus	
attn.	attention	
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries	
inc.	incorporated	
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation	
ave.	avenue	
ltd.	limited	
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency	
UK	United Kingdom	
etc.	et cetera	
rpm	revolutions per minute	
A.D.	Anno Domini (<i>in the year of our Lord</i>)	
i.e.	that is (<i>id est</i>)	
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization	
assn.	association	

 Write the abbreviation for the description. Use periods where needed. Use the dictionary if necessary.

FBI CIA NATO UK UN

- 30. _____ a branch of the United States Department of Justice that investigates violations of federal laws

31. _____ an organization of countries that works to maintain world peace and security
32. _____ a military alliance of Western countries formed after World War II against communism; now includes some former communist countries; member countries agree to support each other in case of attack
33. _____ the European country consisting of four political divisions: Northern Ireland, England, Scotland, and Wales; also called Great Britain
34. _____ a United States government agency that collects military, economic, and political information about foreign governments and other groups
- attn. assn. inc. ltd. rpm*
35. _____ a group of people organized for a common purpose
36. _____ the number of times in a minute that something turns around a center or axis
37. _____ used to mark a letter sent to the notice of a particular person at an organization
38. _____ made into a corporation; an abbreviation often used after a company's name
39. _____ an abbreviation often used after the name of a British or Canadian company, indicating restriction of legal responsibility
- B.C. A.D. e.g. i.e. etc.*
40. _____ for instance, to illustrate
41. _____ before the birth of Christ
42. _____ after the birth of Christ
43. _____ and so forth; and others; and the rest
44. _____ that is to say; namely
- r.s.v.p. vs. NASA ave. OPEC*
45. _____ please reply, please answer
46. _____ a wide or main street
47. _____ against; in contrast to
48. _____ a United States agency that does in-flight research within and beyond the earth's atmosphere
49. _____ a group of countries that rely on oil exports as their main income

Lesson 12

Increase Your Vocabulary

It doesn't hurt to learn new words. Some people get "lost" in a dictionary. Here are some words for you to learn that you probably won't use too many times, but let's have some fun with them.

Lesson 12



Look up the italicized words in the question. Then answer the question.

- 1. Would you like *jimmies* (ji' mēz) on your ice cream? _____
- 2. During which season would the night sky most likely be *fulgurous* (fùl' gə rəs)? _____
- 3. Where is your *ethmoid* (eth' móid) located? _____
- 4. Would you like to live in a *dingle* (ding' gəl)? _____
- 5. Do you have a *sobriquet* (sō' bri kā)? _____ What is it? _____
- 6. Would you enjoy being a *pedagogue* (pe' də gäg)? _____
- 7. Name any *bibelots* (bē' bə lōz) that are in your room at home. _____
- 8. What Old Testament character was put in an *oubliette* (ü blē et') for a time? _____
- 9. Would it be better to go camping near a *tarn* (tärn) or a *fumarole* (fyü' mə ròl)? _____
- 10. If you had *hasenpfeffer* (hä' zən fe' fər) for a Sunday dinner, what is the main ingredient?

- 11. Do you have any *aggies* (ɑ' gēz) in your pocket? _____
- 12. Are you a *nabob* (nā' bāb)? _____

We Remember



Underline the verbs. Write *action*, *being*, or *linking*. Circle any helping verbs.

(10-12)

- 13. _____ The low temperature for tonight will be in the upper 50s.
- 14. _____ My friend Lori is a charge nurse at Pine Ridge Memorial Hospital.
- 15. _____ Uncle Rod has been planning this trip for a year.



Underline the correct pronoun.

[8] (102-105)

- 16. Maria is coming over; **her**, **she**, Sara, and Linda have been asked to sing, and **them**, **they** need to practice.
- 17. Is there room beside Darla for Lucy and **I**, **me**?
- 18. Could **we**, **us** boys go to the softball game on Friday evening?



Write *nominative* or *objective* pronoun.

[8] (102-105)

- 19. _____ used as subjects and predicate nominatives
- 20. _____ used as direct and indirect objects and objects of prepositions
- 21. _____ *I, you, he, she, it, we, they*
- 22. _____ *me, you, him, her, it, us, them*



Add commas where needed.

[9] (136-138)

- 23. While digging Daniel discovered a ring of keys.
- 24. Amy said, "The next road I think is going to be the one where you want to turn."

25. Between January 18 and 20 1788 hundreds of prisoners soldiers and their families sailed into a harbor starting a settlement called Sydney.
26. Peter, seeing the waves and beginning to sink, became afraid and cried out, "Lord save me."

 **Put brackets around the clause. Write adjective (*adj*) or adverb (*adv*).** [6, 7] (76-79)

27. _____ We shut our doors and windows because the blowing dust was so awful.

 **Tell why the sentence is wrong.** [3] (66, 108, 109, 171)

28. Barking loudly, Dad hollered at Queenie.
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 **Underline the participial phrase. Circle the participle.** [3] (65-67)

29. Rhonda, running across the playground, twisted her ankle and fell down in a heap.

Denmanship

 **Copy the word, definition, and example sentence.**

- 30. **jumbuck**—Australian word for sheep. "*Down came a jumbuck to drink at the billabong.*"

Spelling

 **Write the spelling word that completes the sentence.**

r.s.v.p. OPEC UN attn. B.C.

31. The temple that Solomon built was completed around 1005 _____ .
32. At the bottom of the invitation were the words, _____ *on or before March 3.*
33. At the top of the paper to fax, Mary wrote _____ *Jennifer Crider.*
34. Delegates from the _____ met at their headquarters in New York City to discuss the disarmament of Iraq.
35. In 1973, a barrel of crude oil cost about \$2.75; then the countries of _____ banded together to control the prices. Prices shot up to \$30.00 or higher in the 1980s.
- NASA vs. UK A.D. etc.
36. _____ studies the space and solar system.
37. During the 1780s, convicts from the _____ were shipped to Australia.
38. The infamous Roman emperor Nero, who ordered the death of many Christians, was in power from _____ 54 to 68.
39. Half dollars, dimes, quarters, _____ , were once made completely of silver; now the silver content is only about 40 percent.
40. The Supreme Court decision in the case of *Roe* _____ *Wade* made abortion legal.

inc. e.g. ltd. FBI assn.

41. The National Rifle _____ has approximately three million members.
42. Christian Light Publications, _____, is where this book was made.
43. When we have an equation containing an unknown variable, _____, $4x + 27 = 76$, the first thing we need to do is isolate the unknown on one side of the equation.
44. Upon their capture of the criminal, _____ agents escorted the hostage back to her home.
45. Michael Dell began selling computers that were rebuilt; he called his business PC's _____, eventually renaming it Dell Computer Corporation.

ave. NATO CIA i.e. rpm

46. For the parade, Central _____ was closed between 7th and 24th Streets.
47. _____ agents gather information about every country in the world except Canada and Great Britain.
48. At 4000 _____, the doors on Ron's car begin to rattle.
49. _____ member countries agree to view an attack on one member as an attack on all.
50. Two figures are congruent, _____, exactly the same size and exactly the same shape, if and only if one can be placed over the other so that they coincide.

Lesson 13

Animal Words

Has something or someone ever "gotten your goat"? Or maybe you have said that someone "eats like a bird."



Write the correct animal name to complete each sentence.

duck clam goose cat
horse badger loon wolf

1. When someone gives away a secret, we say they let the _____ out of the bag.
2. Dad said, "Now remember, when the boom swings around, _____ your head so you don't get walloped."
3. Sally says such funny things; sometimes I think she's crazy as a _____.
4. "No," Jewel insisted, "I know it's true; she told me herself. I got it straight from the _____'s mouth."
5. Use good manners at the table; it is impolite to _____ your food.
6. The first clue in the treasure hunt sent us off on a wild _____ chase because we misunderstood it.