

## Preposition Review

A preposition is a word that connects a noun or pronoun with another word in the same sentence. Here are the prepositions you have learned.

|         |         |        |            |
|---------|---------|--------|------------|
| above   | below   | from   | past       |
| across  | beneath | in     | through    |
| after   | beside  | inside | to         |
| against | between | into   | toward     |
| among   | beyond  | near   | under      |
| around  | by      | of     | underneath |
| at      | down    | off    | up         |
| before  | during  | on     | with       |
| behind  | for     | over   | within     |

A preposition is never used alone; it is always part of a phrase. A prepositional phrase begins with a preposition and ends with a noun or pronoun called the object of the preposition. One or more adjectives may separate a preposition and its object.

of the students      with me      beyond the fence  
 around the first corner      during the bad snowstorm

A sentence may have more than one prepositional phrase. And remember, the subject of a sentence is never in a prepositional phrase.

All (of the boys) (in Mr. Nelson's class) enjoyed their camping trip (to Knoll Lake.)



**Put parentheses around the prepositional phrases. Underline each preposition and circle its object.**


- The guppies swam around the aquarium, over the coral, and into the reeds.
- Mrs. Kruse looked among the papers on her desk for the letter from Jill.
- The man with Father lives in those apartments across the road.
- During the thunderstorm, Digger hid under Jim's bed.
- After school Stacy and I went to the park near our house.
- One of the clerks at May's Market carried our packages and put them into the car.
- The airplane taxied toward the runway and within minutes was sailing above the clouds.
- The country of Benin is flat and forested beyond the lagoons by the coast.



Lesson 9

 Write a pronoun for each category.

- 18. \_\_\_\_\_ subject pronoun
- 19. \_\_\_\_\_ possessive pronoun
- 20. \_\_\_\_\_ compound pronoun


 What would you use an index for?

- 21. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

 Underline the adverbs. Draw an arrow from each to the verb it modifies.

Remember: *Never*, *not*, and *n't* are always adverbs.

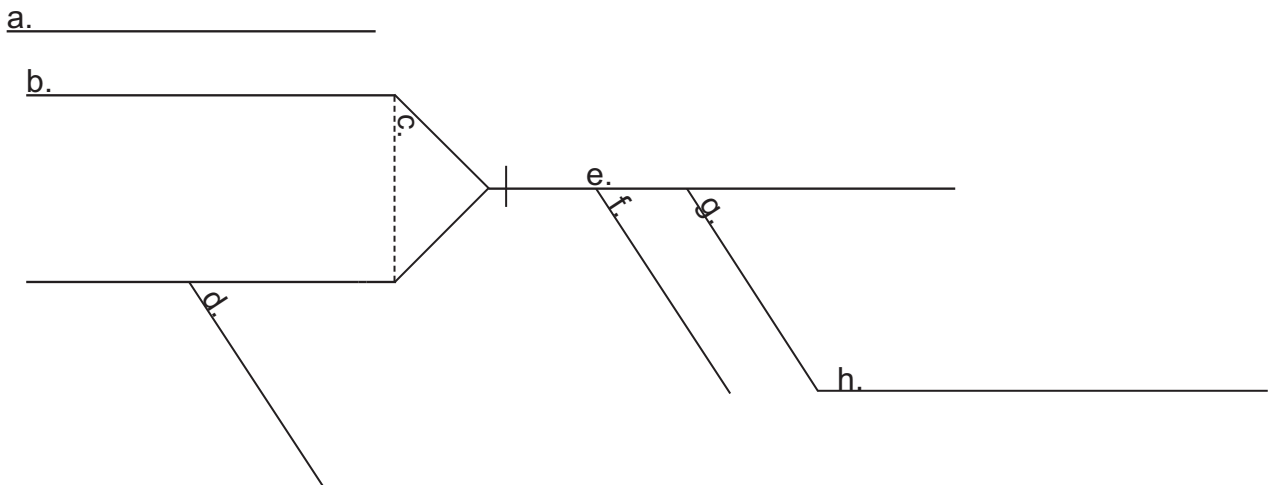
- 22. "I have finished my math already!" said Jill happily.
- 23. The wind howled fiercely about the house but could not get in.

 Write *fragment*, *run-on sentence*, or *stringy sentence*.

- 24. A \_\_\_\_\_ has too many ideas and goes on and on.
- 25. A \_\_\_\_\_ does not have a complete thought.
- 26. A \_\_\_\_\_ is two or more sentences written as one sentence.

 Label each part of the diagram.

- 27. *verb*            *adjective*            *object of preposition*            *adverb*  
*preposition*    *interjection*            *conjunction*                    *subject*



 Rewrite these sentences correctly.

28. Naaman dipped in the Jordan River seven times his leprosy was healed.

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29. well i'd like to finish embroidering this quilt block tonight said aunt june

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## Penmanship

 Write the names of these eight Bible books that begin with the letter J.

- 30. Joshua                  Judges                  Jeremiah                  Joel  
       Jonah                    John                    Jude                    James

## Spelling . . . the hodgepodge

 Write the spelling word that is a proper noun.

31. \_\_\_\_\_

 Write the words that begin with s in alphabetical order.

32. a. \_\_\_\_\_ d. \_\_\_\_\_  
       b. \_\_\_\_\_ e. \_\_\_\_\_  
       c. \_\_\_\_\_ f. \_\_\_\_\_

 Write the spelling word that is the root word.

- |                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 33. _____ opinionated | 38. _____ demonstration |
| 34. _____ antennae    | 39. _____ weaponry      |
| 35. _____ villainous  | 40. _____ diagramming   |
| 36. _____ achievement | 41. _____ puncturing    |
| 37. _____ European    | 42. _____ horizontally  |

 Write the spelling word that answers the question.

43. What did God tell Cain that he would be? (Genesis 4:12) \_\_\_\_\_

Lessons 9-11

44. What did God tell the angel who was preparing to destroy Jerusalem?

“It is \_\_\_\_\_ : stay now thine hand” (2 Samuel 24:16).



Write the spelling words that have two vowels side by side.

45. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Lesson 10

Review and Quiz 2

Are you ready for Quiz 2? Can you remember what you have learned so far in this LightUnit?

Use this checklist to review for Quiz 2:

- Do you know what adjectives are and what they modify?
- Do you know the four questions that adjectives answer?
- Can you diagram nouns, verbs, and adjectives?
- Do you know what a pronoun is and what it does?
- Can you identify the antecedent of a pronoun?
- Can you identify and correct fragments, stringy sentences, and run-on sentences?
- Write each Section 2 spelling word once.



When you are ready, ask your teacher for Quiz 2.

SECTION 3

Lesson 11

Capitalization Review

Proper nouns are names of specific people, places, and things. They are always capitalized. Proper adjectives should be capitalized too. Names of these things are proper nouns:

|                 |              |                       |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| names of people | names of God | books of the Bible    |
| continents      | countries    | people of a country   |
| states          | cities       | language of a country |
| counties        | towns        | parks                 |
| organizations   | businesses   | geographical features |
| religions       | planets      | historical eras       |



**Circle the letters that should be capitalized.**

1. The morton arboretum near lisle, illinois, has about 5,000 kinds of trees and plants.
2. Before he went to bangladesh as a missionary, eric learned to speak bengali.
3. During world war II many jews were persecuted or killed in europe.
4. In genesis 6:9 we read that noah walked with god.
5. The largest glacier in north america is malaspina glacier on yakutat bay.
6. Tornadoes were seen near mead, a small town in saunders county.
7. In 1863, the red cross was founded in switzerland.
8. The largest planets are jupiter, saturn, uranus, and neptune.
9. The secretary at kidwell electric company is jean flowers.
10. The pastor at faith lutheran church is keith johnson.
11. Last summer the youth group went to spring creek, alabama.

## *We Remember*



**Place quotation marks where they are needed.**

12. If you don't have your homework finished, said Father, you may not play basketball.
13. It is so noisy in here, complained Roseanne. I think I will go to my room to read so that I can concentrate better.



**Label each word as a *noun* (n), *verb* (v), *adjective* (adj), *adverb* (adv), *preposition* (prep), *pronoun* (pro), *conjunction* (conj), or *interjection* (int).**

14. She will lie down and rest for a few minutes.
15. Look! A huge cloud of grasshoppers is descending on the prairie.
16. Inside Jim's birthday card lay a crisp ten-dollar bill.

Lesson 11



Circle the reference you would use to find the information.

17. The names of the men who signed the Declaration of Independence.

atlas      encyclopedia      dictionary      thesaurus

18. The distance from Dubuque, Iowa, to Beloit, Wisconsin.

atlas      encyclopedia      dictionary      thesaurus

19. A synonym for *good*.

atlas      encyclopedia      dictionary      thesaurus

Diagram the sentences.

20. The heavy platter crashed to the floor and shattered into tiny pieces.

21. Oh, my finger hurts badly.

22. I looked for Gene, but he is not here.



Rewrite the sentences correctly.


23. Travis rode the four-wheeler for a while and then Dad told him to stop so that he could go help his brother with the evening chores. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

24. I am sure my sunglasses are around here somewhere. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

 **Match.**

- |                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| 25. ____ pronoun      | a. connects a noun or pronoun with another word |
| 26. ____ preposition  | b. takes the place of a noun                    |
| 27. ____ conjunction  | c. shows sudden strong feeling                  |
| 28. ____ interjection | d. connects two words, phrases, or sentences    |

## Penmanship

 **Use your best handwriting.**

- 29. Write each spelling word once.

**S**  
**P**  
**E**  
**L**  
**L**  
**I**  
**N**  
**G**

|  | Colors    |          |         |          |  |
|--|-----------|----------|---------|----------|--|
|  | maroon    | beige    | amber   | emerald  |  |
|  | turquoise | scarlet  | ivory   | sapphire |  |
|  | mauve     | violet   | russet  | ruby     |  |
|  | azure     | mahogany | teal    | lavender |  |
|  | khaki     | burgundy | crimson | ebony    |  |
|  |           |          |         |          |  |
|  |           |          |         |          |  |

... *the meaning*

 **Write the spelling word for each description.**

lavender      russet      mauve      teal      maroon

30. \_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_ dark greenish blue
31. \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ v \_\_\_\_ a pale purple or violet color
32. \_\_\_\_ s \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ dark reddish brown
33. \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ d \_\_\_\_ very light-colored purple
34. \_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ very dark red



Lessons 11, 12

crimson      azure      khaki      ruby      amber

35. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ k \_\_\_ a light yellowish brown  
36. \_\_\_ m \_\_\_ \_\_\_ deep orange yellow  
37. \_\_\_ r \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ deep red  
38. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ r \_\_\_ sky blue  
39. \_\_\_ u \_\_\_ \_\_\_ deep, glowing red

scarlet      sapphire      beige      turquoise      ebony

40. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ n \_\_\_ black  
41. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ l \_\_\_ very bright red  
42. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ g \_\_\_ pale grayish or yellowish brown  
43. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ p \_\_\_ \_\_\_ deep blue  
44. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ s \_\_\_ light greenish blue

burgundy      emerald      ivory      violet      mahogany

45. \_\_\_ u \_\_\_ \_\_\_ reddish purple  
46. \_\_\_ o \_\_\_ \_\_\_ creamy white  
47. \_\_\_ h \_\_\_ \_\_\_ reddish brown  
48. \_\_\_ l \_\_\_ light reddish blue  
49. \_\_\_ a \_\_\_ bright green

## Lesson 12

### Apostrophes in Possessive Words

Use an apostrophe to show possession. For most singular nouns, simply add an apostrophe and s.

Mary—Mary's      owl—owl's

The names *Moses* and *Jesus* are exceptions. Add only an apostrophe to the end of the name to make it possessive.

Jesus' friends      Moses' sister

To form the possessive of a plural noun ending in s, add an apostrophe.

girls—girls'      trees—trees'