

ROYALS



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A game of intrigue for 2-5 players, ages 14 and up

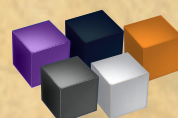
GAME MATERIALS

- 1 game board showing a map of Europe in the mid-17th Century
- 102 Country cards (31x France, 26x German States, 25x Britain, 20x Spain)
- 24 Intrigue cards (4 of each country combination)
- 16 hexagonal City bonus markers (5x France, 4x German States, 3x Britain, 4x Spain)
- 8 shield-shaped Country bonus markers (2x each France, German States, Britain, Spain)
- 3 round Noble House bonus markers
- 24 square Period scoring markers (6x each France, German States, Britain, Spain)
- 7 rectangular Title scoring markers, each consisting of 2 jigsaw halves: (Marshal, Baron, Countess, Duke, Cardinal, Princess, King).
- 200 wooden nobles (cubes) in 5 different player colors (46x blue, 46x red, 36x yellow, 36x purple, 36x orange)
- Game rules

Game Board



Title Scoring Markers



200 Wooden Nobles



102 Country Cards



24 Intrigue Cards



3 Noble House Markers



24 Period Scoring Markers



8 Country Bonus Markers



16 City Bonus Markers

GOAL OF THE GAME

The players are the leaders of the great noble houses of the 17th Century, fighting for supremacy over Europe. With the help of Country cards, they place their nobles in cities of their choice, earning victory points. The higher the rank of the Noble, the more Country cards are required. But, Nobles can be vanquished through the play of Intrigue cards!

The game is played over three Periods, and victory points are awarded to the players with the most influence in each of the four Countries at the end of each Period.

After the third Period ends, bonus points are awarded for the Titles, and the player with the most points wins!

SETTING UP THE GAME

- Each player chooses a **player color** and takes all the matching wooden nobles to form their “supply”.

Note: In a two-player game, the players must choose red and blue, since more pieces are needed. With more than two players, any colors can be used.

- Place the **game board** in the middle of the table. The oldest player will be the starting player. *Note:* It is important to recall who the starting player is (see "The End of a Period" on page 6).
- Sort the **markers** — the markers are the victory points that can be earned, represented by a number on a wax seal. Place markers to match the shape, color, and number on each space on the game board:
 - Place the hexagonal **City bonus markers** on the spaces next to the cities.
 - Place the shield-shaped **Country bonus markers** on the spaces to the left and right of each matching country's coat of arms.
 - Place the round **Noble House bonus markers** on the spaces along the left edge of the game board. **Important:** In a two-player game, use *only* the marker showing 8 victory points. In a three-player game, use only the markers showing 8 and 12 victory points. The other markers are not used and should be returned to the box.
 - Place the square **Period scoring markers** on the matching spaces in the bottom right of the game board. These markers are divided into three groups for the three Periods (1648, 1680, and 1714).

- Put the two parts of each rectangular **Title scoring marker** together and place them to the left of the game board, with the larger portrait side face-up. The Titles should be arranged in ascending order, from bottom to top, as follows:



- Prepare the **cards** as follows:
 - Remove the following **Country cards** from the game, depending on the number of players, and put them back in the box. Note that for 5 players, no cards are removed.

	 FRANCE	 BRITAIN	 SPAIN	 GERMAN STATES
2 PLAYERS	7	6	5	6
3 PLAYERS	6	5	4	5
4 PLAYERS	5	4	3	4

- Shuffle the rest of the Country cards and make a face-down draw pile next to the game board. Turn over the top three cards and place them face-up in a row next to the draw pile.
- Shuffle the **Intrigue cards** and make a separate face-down draw pile next to the game board.

You are now ready to begin!



PLAYING THE GAME

Beginning with the starting player, players take turns in clockwise order. On your turn, carry out the following actions in the order listed:

- 1. Draw Cards
- 2. Play Cards
- 3. End of Turn

Then the player to your left takes a turn. Players continue taking turns until the Country Card draw pile runs out of cards (see “The End of a Period” on page 6).

1. Draw Cards

This action is *mandatory*.

On Your First Turn, you must draw the number of Country cards listed below and add them to your hand:

	Starting Player	2nd Player	3rd Player	4th Player	5th Player
2 PLAYERS	1	2			
3 PLAYERS	1	1	2		
4 PLAYERS	1	1	2	2	
5 PLAYERS	1	1	2	2	3

From Your Second Turn On, you must choose **one** of these two options:

- **Draw 3 Country cards** and add them to your hand; *or*
- **Draw 1 Country card and 1 Intrigue card** (you can draw them in either order).

When you draw Country cards, you may draw face-down cards from the draw pile and/or face-up cards from the display in any order you choose. **But**, the face-up cards *are not refilled* until the **end** of your turn (see “End of Turn” on page 5).

Intrigue cards are always drawn from the face-down Intrigue draw pile.

If the Country Card draw pile runs out, the current Period will end at the end of your turn (see “The End of a Period” on page 6).

If the Intrigue draw pile runs out, shuffle the discarded Intrigue cards and create a new draw pile.

Hand Limit

At the *end* of your turn, you may hold a maximum of 12 Country cards and 4 Intrigue cards in your hand. You are allowed to exceed this limit *during* your turn. At the end of your turn, you must discard any excess cards of your choice. Place them into their appropriate discard piles (Country or Intrigue).

2. Play Cards

This action is *optional*.

You may play any number of cards from your hand in any order you choose.

Claiming a Vacant Noble

You may play Country cards to place a wooden noble on a vacant Noble portrait in any city, thus claiming ownership of that Noble.

There are one or two Nobles available in each City. Each Noble has a portrait. The number to the left of the portrait indicates the number of Country cards of that country which you must play in order to claim that Noble. The number is always the same for Nobles with the same Title. For example, all Countess Nobles require 3 Country Cards.



When you claim a Noble, place one of your wooden nobles on that Noble’s portrait on the game board. Place a second wooden noble on the matching Title scoring marker beside the game board.

Important: There can never be more than one wooden noble on each Noble portrait, but there is no limit to the number of wooden nobles that can be placed on each Title scoring marker.

The scroll to the right of the portrait shows the number of influence points in that Country that you gain as long as you control that Noble. Influence points are used to earn bonuses at the end of each Period (see page 6).



The Country cards you play go into the Country Card discard pile.

Example: *Ferdinand decides to claim a Noble in the City of Dijon. He plays 2 France Country cards, and places 1 of his nobles on the portrait of the Baron. He also places 1 noble on the Baron Title scoring marker. Now he will have 1 Influence point towards the control of France at the end of the current Period (assuming he can keep hold of his new Noble!).*



Wild Card Rule For Country Cards

If you do not have the required number of matching Country cards, you may play *any three* Country cards as *one* Country card of your choice.



Taking Over an Opponent's Noble

You can take over a Noble that is already claimed by another player. To do this you must do both of these at the same time:

- Play an Intrigue card for that Noble's country.
- Play the required number of Country cards to claim that Noble.

If you cannot play all of the cards required (Intrigue and Country), then you may not take this action.

Important: You *cannot* take over a Noble that is already claimed by yourself!

Each Intrigue card shows the coat of arms of two Countries. You may play the card for *either* of the two Countries shown.

Note: Played Intrigue cards are always discarded to the Intrigue card discard pile, which is *separate* from the Country card discard pile. When the Intrigue card **draw** pile is exhausted, shuffle the Intrigue card **discard** pile to form a new **draw** pile.

Here is how to handle the takeover: The original wooden noble on the Noble portrait is vanquished (that Noble has been assassinated or removed from power), and is placed on the Cathedral on the right side of that city. The vanquished wooden noble has been put to rest at the Cathedral and is "buried"! There is no limit to the number of vanquished wooden nobles that can occupy the Cathedral.

Do not remove the wooden noble from the matching Title scoring marker - these nobles remain in place until the end of the game.

Wooden nobles on a Cathedral no longer give influence points. They are still counted when determining the Country bonuses, however (see "Country Bonuses" on page 6).

You **must** now occupy the vacant Noble, by placing a wooden noble of your color on the portrait, as described under "Claiming a Vacant Noble" above. Place a second wooden noble on the matching Title scoring marker.

Example: Louis wants to take over the Baron in the City of Dijon.

1. He plays one Intrigue card showing the coats of arms of France and Spain and two France Country cards. **2.** Ferdinand must move his wooden noble from the Baron to the Cathedral in Dijon. **3.** Louis then places one of his wooden nobles on the portrait of the Baron, and puts a second wooden noble on the Baron Title marker.



Wild Card Rule For Intrigue Cards

If you do not have the correct kind of Intrigue card, you may play *any two* Intrigue cards as *one* Intrigue card of your choice.



The King

Because of their great power, Kings are more resistant to intrigue.

You must play *two* Intrigue cards with the matching coat of arms of that country to take over a King. The wild card rule applies here.



3. End of Turn

These actions are **mandatory**.

Once you are done playing any cards you choose to play, your turn is over. You must now discard any excess cards above your hand limit (12 Country cards and 4 Intrigue cards). Remember that all discarded or played cards go to their appropriate (Country or Intrigue) discard piles.

If you drew any cards from the row of face-up Country cards, you must refill the row to three cards by turning over new cards from the draw deck.

Now the player to your left begins their turn.

EARNING BONUSES

If you fulfill the requirements to earn a Bonus, you *immediately* take the applicable marker (and the victory points shown) and place it face down in front of you. Keep your Bonuses in front of you until the end of the game.

City Bonuses

The *first* player to claim a Noble in a City takes that City's bonus marker.



Country Bonuses

If you have *at least* one wooden noble in *every* City of a Country, you take the *highest* Country bonus marker available for that Country. If there are no more Country bonus markers available for that Country when you fulfill this requirement, you receive no bonus.

Note: Vanquished wooden nobles on Cathedrals *do count* towards the Country bonus.

You can only gain **one** Country bonus marker per Country.



Noble House Bonuses












If you have *at least* one wooden noble on *every* Title scoring marker, you take the *highest* available Noble House bonus marker still available. If there are no more Noble House bonus markers available when you fulfill this requirement, you receive no bonus.

You may only gain **one** Noble House bonus marker.



PERIOD SCORING

The game has 3 "Periods". At the end of each Period, victory points are awarded to the two most influential players in each of the four Countries.

1648	1680	1714
 10 4	 10 4	 10 4
 8 3	 8 3	 8 3
 7 4	 7 4	 7 4
 6 5	 6 5	 6 5

The End of a Period

A Period ends when the face-down Country card draw pile runs out. This can happen during the Draw Cards action, when you draw the last face-down card, or at the end of your turn, when you are replenishing the row of face-up Country cards and the draw pile is exhausted. When this happens, re-shuffle the discarded Country cards and create a new draw pile. Then, continue your turn as normal.

The current Period ends *at the end* of your current turn. The game is briefly interrupted while the Period Scoring is handled. Then, the game continues with the next player's turn.

Important: For the **Third Period** (only), continue taking turns until the current round is complete (i.e., the player to the right of the original starting player finishes their turn), so that *all* players have an equal number of turns in the game. Remember that the starting player is always the oldest player. Then resolve the scoring for the third Period.

For example, in a 4 player game, with the players numbered 1-4 in the order they started playing; If the country cards run out during player 2's turn, they will shuffle the deck and finish their turn, and then players 3 and 4 will also finish their turn. Then, after player 4 has gone, the third Period scoring occurs.

Scoring

One Country at a time, all players add up their Influence points from the Nobles they have in that Country. Only count *active* Nobles (count wooden nobles on Noble portraits - do **not** count wooden nobles on Cathedrals).

The player with the most Influence points takes the *higher* Period scoring marker for that Country for the current Period. The player with the second most Influence points takes the *lower* Period scoring marker.

If there is a tie, the marker goes to the tied player who has the Noble with the highest Title in that Country. The highest Title is determined by the number of Country cards required to claim that Noble (for example, a Princess (6 cards) is higher than a Duke (4 cards)). In the rare case that this is also a tie, the marker goes to the tied player whose Noble occupies the City with the higher City bonus.

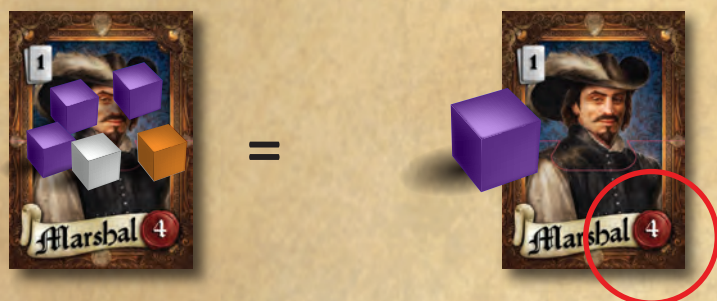
Important: If only one player has Influence points in a Country, the lower Period scoring marker for that Country is *not awarded* and is removed from the game.

ENDING THE GAME

The game ends after scoring the third Period. At this point, the Title markers are scored.

Title Scoring

Beginning with the lowest-ranking Title, the players compare the number of wooden nobles they have on each Title scoring marker. The player who has the most nobles on that marker takes the complete portrait, worth the full number of victory points shown on the front of the marker.



If *exactly* two players are tied for the most nobles, both players take one half of the marker, turning it over to show the smaller portrait, worth the number of victory points shown on the back of the marker (half of the full value).



If *more than* two players are tied for the most nobles, the marker is not awarded and is removed from the game.

WINNING THE GAME

All players now add up the victory points on all of their markers. The player with the most victory points wins!

In case of a tie, the tied player with the single highest valued marker wins. If they are still tied, compare the tied players' second highest valued marker and so on, until there is a clear winner.

Optional Rule

To make the game a little easier to play, with more choice and less luck, try playing with 4 face-up Country cards (instead of 3).



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