

Discover!

Math

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Table of Contents

Chapter 1: Shapes

Lesson 1: Identifying and Classifying Shapes.....	8
Lesson 2: Identifying and Drawing Shapes.....	15
Lesson 3: Shape Patterns.....	24
Lesson 4: Composing and Decomposing Shapes	31
Lesson 5: Chapter 1 Review	38

Chapter 2: Simple Addition

Lesson 6: Part-Whole Addition	45
Lesson 7: Addition With Objects and Pictures	52
Lesson 8: Addition With Missing Parts	60
Lesson 9: Many Ways to Solve Addition Problems.....	69
Lesson 10: Related Addition Facts	77
Lesson 11: Chapter 2 Review	86

Chapter 3: Simple Subtraction

Lesson 12: Introduction to Subtraction.....	95
Lesson 13: Subtraction With Objects.....	104
Lesson 14: Subtraction With Objects and Pictures.....	113
Lesson 15: Many Ways to Solve Subtraction Problems.....	122
Lesson 16: Related Subtraction Facts.....	129
Lesson 17: Chapter 3 Review	138

Chapter 4: Addition and Subtraction Facts to 12

Lesson 18: Addition With Doubles	146
Lesson 19: Addition on a Number Line	155
Lesson 20: Addition Practice.....	163
Lesson 21: Doubles Fact Families.....	171
Lesson 22: Addition With Three Addends	179
Lesson 23: Subtraction Practice	186
Lesson 24: Subtraction on a Number Line.....	193
Lesson 25: Relating Addition and Subtraction	200
Lesson 26: Chapter 4 Review	208

Chapter 5: Place Value: Two-Digit Numbers

Lesson 27: Introduction to Even and Odd.....	216
Lesson 28: Tens and Ones With Even and Odd	223
Lesson 29: Place Value and Comparing.....	230
Lesson 30: Comparing With Symbols.....	237
Lesson 31: Skip Counting on a Number Line	245
Lesson 32: Chapter 5 Review	253

Chapter 6: Length, Height, and Temperature

Lesson 33: Identifying and Measuring Length	260
Lesson 34: Identifying and Measuring Height.....	267
Lesson 35: Ordering Length.....	274
Lesson 36: Temperature.....	281
Lesson 37: Chapter 6 Review	288

Chapter 7: Money

Lesson 38: Introduction to Money	295
Lesson 39: Coin Values and Equivalence	302
Lesson 40: Money and Place Value	309
Lesson 41: Using Money	316
Lesson 42: Chapter 7 Review	323

Chapter 8: Time and Calendars

Lesson 43: Introduction to Time	330
Lesson 44: Writing the Time	337
Lesson 45: Telling the Time	344
Lesson 46: Calendar Practice	351
Lesson 47: Chapter 8 Review	358

Chapter 9: Data

Lesson 48: Tally Charts	365
Lesson 49: Picture Graphs	372
Lesson 50: Bar Graphs	379
Lesson 51: Chapter 9 Review	386

Chapter 10: Fractions

Lesson 52: Equal Parts of a Whole	393
Lesson 53: Halves Practice	400
Lesson 54: Fourths Practice	407
Lesson 55: Partitioning and Composing Shapes With Fourths	414
Lesson 56: Fractions of a Set	421
Lesson 57: Chapter 10 Review	428

Chapter 11: Addition and Subtraction: Two-Digit Numbers

Lesson 58: Two-Digit Addition With Models	435
Lesson 59: Many Ways to Add Two-Digit Numbers	442
Lesson 60: Relating Money, Place Value, and Addition	449
Lesson 61: More Two-Digit Addition Practice	456
Lesson 62: Two-Digit Subtraction With Models	463
Lesson 63: Relating Money, Place Value, and Subtraction	470
Lesson 64: Chapter 11 Review	477

Chapter 12: Solids

Lesson 65: Identifying and Composing Shapes	484
Lesson 66: Cylinders and Cones	491
Lesson 67: Solid Figures	498
Lesson 68: 2D and 3D Shapes	505
Lesson 69: Patterns	512
Lesson 70: Chapter 12 Review	519

Chapter 13: Place Value: Three-Digit Numbers

Lesson 71: Skip Counting by 100s	526
Lesson 72: Three-Digit Numbers	533
Lesson 73: Writing Three-Digit Numbers	540
Lesson 74: Comparing Three-Digit Numbers	547
Lesson 75: Chapter 13 Review	554

Lesson 16

Related Subtraction Facts

By the end of this lesson, you will be able to:

- demonstrate an understanding of related subtraction facts
- identify related subtraction facts
- identify fact families up to 10

Lesson Review

If you need to review related facts, please go to the lesson titled “Related Addition Facts.”

Academic Vocabulary

Review the following vocabulary words and their meanings.

- **fact family:** a group of number sentences using the same three numbers
- **related subtraction facts:** subtraction sentences that use the same three numbers

IN THE REAL WORLD

Gotcha Days can be filled with fun family traditions to celebrate a person or a pet who has joined your family. The traditions can include eating special foods, going to special places, or taking photos. What traditions would you want to incorporate?



Gotcha Days

EXPLORE



You are still helping at the pet adoption event. It is so rewarding to see pets go home with a forever family! You have had lots of opportunities to use your subtraction skills while getting the event set up. Now that the dogs have been walked, the cats have been brushed, and all the animals have been fed and given water, it is time to open up the gates and let everyone in!



This pet wants a forever home.

TAKE A CLOSER LOOK

There are lots of good reasons to have a pet. Not only are you giving a deserving animal a loving home, but they can also help you in return! Pets can help you feel less stressed, they can encourage you to get outside in the fresh air, and they can be a best friend to play with every day.



Best Friends

READ

Adoption Application

To adopt a pet, new owners have to fill out an application. The animal shelter reads the applications to make sure the new pets and owners will be happy and healthy together. There were ten applications on the table at the front of the adoption fair, but now there are four being filled out. How many applications are left?

Here is one way to write the subtraction sentence for this problem:

$$10 - 4 = 6$$

This means that there were ten applications, four of them were filled out, and six are left.

Here is another way to write this subtraction sentence:

$$10 - 6 = 4$$

$10 - 4 = 6$ and $10 - 6 = 4$ are **related subtraction facts** because they are subtraction sentences that use the same three numbers.

PRACTICE

Related Subtraction Facts

Three more people take applications. There were ten at the beginning, and now seven have been taken. Fill in the blanks of the related subtraction sentences to show two ways to solve this.

$$10 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \quad 10 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

WRITE

What changed between the related subtraction facts? What stayed the same?

.....

.....

Dog Treats

There is a jar of dog treats on the front table for people to give the dogs as they play with them. There are ten treats in the jar. A little girl comes up and gets eight treats out of the jar. Now, there are only two treats left. The subtraction sentence that matches this story looks like this:

$$10 - 8 = 2$$

A volunteer comes and puts eight treats back in the jar from a stash that is behind the table. The number sentence now looks like this:

$$2 + 8 = 10$$



Dog Treats

$10 - 8 = 2$ and $2 + 8 = 10$ are members of a fact family. A **fact family** is a group of number sentences using the same three numbers. Even though one number sentence is adding and the other is subtracting, they are in a fact family because they share numbers. These are all the number sentences in the fact family from the story:

Fact Family

$$2 + 8 = 10$$

$$10 - 2 = 8$$

$$8 + 2 = 10$$

$$10 - 8 = 2$$



PRACTICE

Fact Families

There is a craft table where kids can make cat toys with sticks, feathers, beads, and other materials. There were eight bottles of glue on the table. Two of the bottles were used up. How many bottles of glue are left?

1. First, write the subtraction sentence that matches the story.

$$8 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

2. Now, fill in the number sentences that make this fact family.

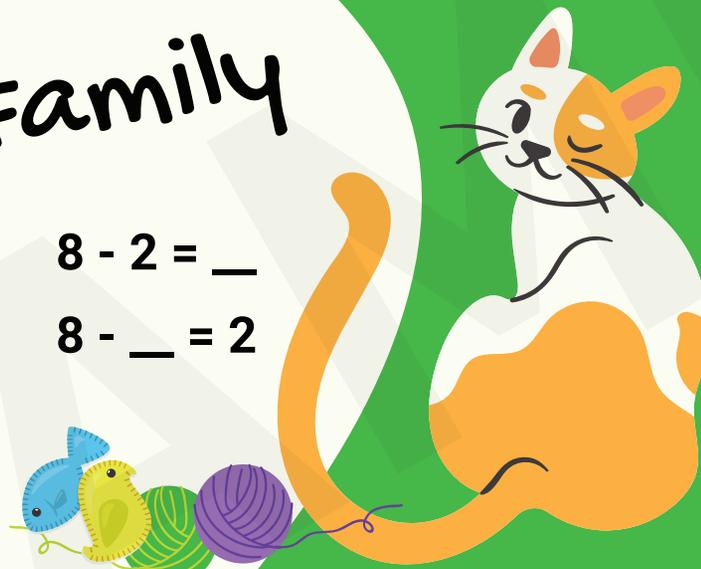
Fact Family

$$2 + \underline{\quad} = 8$$

$$8 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} + 2 = 8$$

$$8 - \underline{\quad} = 2$$



This cat is having fun playing with the cat toy.

PRACTICE

Pet Adoptions

The pet adoption fair was a success! There were ten dogs up for adoption, and nine of them went home with new forever families today. There is one dog left, and you are allowed to take him home! Your dog Max will be so excited to have a playmate!

1. Fill in the blanks to show the related subtraction sentences that match the story.

Subtraction

$10 - \underline{\quad} = 9$ $\underline{\quad} - 9 = 1$



There were eight cats up for adoption and six of them went to good homes. The cats that were not adopted ended up being adopted by volunteers.

2. How many cats were adopted by volunteers? Write the related subtraction facts that match the story.

$$8 - 6 = \underline{\quad} \quad 8 - \underline{\quad} = 6$$

REVIEW

In this lesson, you learned:

- Related subtraction facts can be written as number sentences.
- Problems can be solved using related subtraction facts.
- Fact families can be identified and used to solve problems.

Think About It

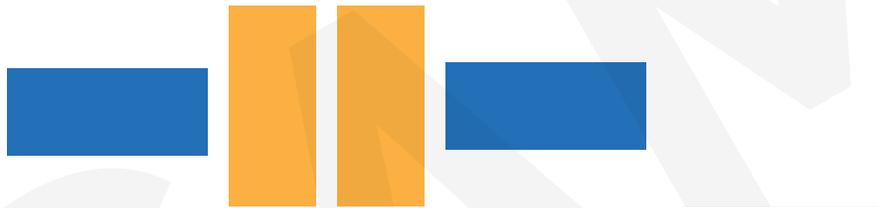
Why would you need to use related facts to help you solve a problem?

SKILL BUILDER

Geometry

At the craft table, you can make a pattern on the cat toys with shape stickers.

1. Complete each pattern with the shape that comes next.



2. Use the shapes to create a drawing of a pet in the drawing box.



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