# Lesson 4

### (pages 13-16)

#### **Lesson Preparation**

- Mark boxes on page 13 in the LightUnits.
- D FLASH CARDS
- Manipulatives to teach fractions

### **Oral Activities**

→ Counting. Count by 1's from 51 to 100. Point out the numbers on the chart. Count in groups or individually as needed.

→ D FLASH CARDS and Speed Drill 4. Have students record their scores on page 65.

### **Teaching the Lesson**

- $\rightarrow$  Correct all mistakes from the previous lesson's practice set.
- → Pretest Numbers and Extra Activity.

→ Practice Set – Fractions. Explain that fractions are parts of a whole. Give examples of parts of circles on the chalkboard. Teach that the bottom number of the fraction tells how many pieces there are altogether; the top number tells how many are shaded, or how many we are talking about. Have students help decide



Speed Drill 4 Number correct in 2 minutes:							
0   9 	2 l	- <u>2</u> 	4 3 	6 3	5 2	4 <b>4</b>	
- 7 2	<u>-</u> 8 <u>-</u> 8	5 3	6 	- 6 	7 1	2 7	
[	<u>- 2</u> <u>2</u>	<u>- 2</u> <u>-</u>	- <sup>7</sup> - <sup>2</sup> 5	- 6 2	۹ – ۱ <u>8</u>	- 5 - 5	
<u>_</u>	4 2	<u>- 2</u> <u>6</u>	<u>- 8</u> <u>2</u>	- <u>3</u> 2	5 <u>- 4</u> 	9 <u>- 8</u>  67	

what the fractions are for parts of circles.

Draw objects—apples, stars, balls—to teach students how to find half of a group. Explain that finding half of a group is like making two groups with the same number of objects in each group.

Have students correct Pretest – Fractions. Assign the fractions practice set. Check and hand back for correcting. Give remedial help as needed.

→ Pretest – Numbers (pages 15, 16). Assign the pretest for those who had to do the fractions set. Students must have a raw score of 51 to pass this pretest.

#### **Helpful Hints**

For those who have trouble finding half of a group, show them how to label each object with a letter. For example, if the student's name is Tim and his friend's name is John, have him put T on the first object on the left side; next put a J on the last object on the right side. Keep alternating until all of the objects are labeled. Then have him circle all of his objects with one circle and all of John's objects with another circle. You will have to guide him in doing this in a systematic way so that it is easy to draw the circles around half of the objects when he is finished labeling them.

→ After Class. Check students' LightUnits.

Lesson 5

(pages 17-21)

#### **Lesson Preparation**

- Mark boxes on page 17 in the LightUnits.
- E FLASH CARDS

#### **Oral Activities**

→ Counting. Count by 5's to 100. Use the counting chart as needed.

→ *E FLASH CARDs* and Speed Drill 5. Have students record their scores on page 65.

Lesson 4
ightarrow  ightarro
Box the odd numbers. Circle the even numbers. (1 point each.) [9]
I. 5 6 7 8 34 36 37 39 4
Write the numbers. (3 points each.) [9]
2. three hundred sixteen 36 sixty-five 65
four hundred six
Write the number for each place. (3 points each.) [9]
3. 381 ones place A tens place
Write the numbers that come before and after. (2 points each.) [8]
<b>4. <u>44</u></b> 45 <u><b>46</b></u> <u>126</u> 127 <u>128</u>
1



5 <ul> <li>Count by 5's to 100.</li> <li>Practice your £ flash cards.</li> <li>Do Speed Drill 5 on page 68.</li> <li>Record your score on the graph on page 65.</li> </ul> I passed the pretest in Lesson 4. <ul> <li>Now I will do the pretest on pages 20 and 21.</li> <li>I may also do <i>Extra Activity Sheet</i> (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7).</li> <li>I did not pass the pretest in Lesson 4.             <ul> <li>I will do all of Lesson 5.</li> </ul></li></ul>	Lesson 5 Write the even numbers that are less than 10. 3. 0 2 4 6 8 Write the numbers that come before and after. 4. 12 13 14 77 78 79 32 33 34 5. 10 11 12 55 56 57 6 7 8 Write the number that comes between.		
Practice Set – Numbers         Write the number for each place value.         I.       682       891	Fill in the boxes. 100 + 100 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 1 + 1 = 232 7. 2 hundreds + 3 tens + 2 ones = 232 100 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1		
Box the even numbers. Underline the odd numbers. 2. 24 <u>3</u> 83 55 48 6	Write the numbers from smallest to largest on the boxcars. 9. 183 519 238 183 238 519 18		



#### **Teaching the Lesson**

→ Correct mistakes from last practice set.

→ Pretest – Money and Extra Activity. You may want to discuss the wise use of money.

→ Practice Set – Numbers. Review names for place values. Have students help do several exercises similar to Exercise 1 on page 17.

Make sure the students understand what even and odd numbers are.

Do some *before*, *after*, and *between* numbers together.

Teach students to count how many hundreds, tens, and ones there are; then simply have them copy those numbers in the order in which they are written. Give practice in writing numbers from words.

Work together to order numbers from *smallest to largest* and from *largest to smallest*.

Have students correct Pretest – Numbers (pages 15, 16). Assign the numbers practice set (pages 17-19). Check, hand back for correcting, and give remedial help.

→ Pretest – Money (pages 20, 21). Assign the pretest for those who had to do the numbers practice set. Students must have a raw score of 16 to pass this pretest.

#### **Helpful Hints**

This teaching lesson could get quite long. If there are parts of this lesson that students had no trouble with on their pretest, do not spend time on them.

If students had trouble on a number of these areas, you may want to teach a couple of these concepts and let students do the exercises before Speed Drill 5 +  $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{+}{8}$   $\frac{+}{7}$   $\frac{+}{5}$   $\frac{+}{7}$   $\frac{+}{3}$   $\frac{+}{5}$   $\frac{+}{1}$   $\frac{+}{8}$   $\frac{+}{10}$ +  $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{+}{9}$   $\frac{+}{7}$   $\frac{+}{7}$   $\frac{+}{7}$   $\frac{+}{10}$   $\frac{+}{8}$   $\frac{+}{10}$ +  $\frac{1}{5}$   $\frac{+}{2}$   $\frac{+}{2}$   $\frac{+}{4}$   $\frac{+}{7}$   $\frac{+}{7}$   $\frac{+}{8}$   $\frac{+}{2}$   $\frac{+}{2}$   $\frac{+}{2}$   $\frac{+}{2}$   $\frac{+}{2}$   $\frac{+}{2}$   $\frac{+}{4}$   $\frac{+}{4}$   $\frac{+}{4}$   $\frac{+}{4}$   $\frac{+}{6}$   $\frac{+}{7}$   $\frac{+}{7}$   $\frac{+}{2}$   $\frac{+}{2}$   $\frac{+}{2}$   $\frac{+}{1}$   $\frac{+}{1}$   $\frac{+}{7}$   $\frac{+}{8}$   $\frac{+}{1}$   $\frac{+}{8}$   $\frac{+}{10}$ 

		Lesson 5
Write	the amount. Use \$ and decimal signs. (1 point each.) [6]	1
7.	one dollar and fifty-seven cents	
8.	seven dollars and ten cents \$7.10	
۹.	two dollars and twenty-four cents \$2.24	
10.	three dollars and twenty-six cents \$3.26	
11.	one dollar and twenty cents	
12.	four dollars \$4.00	
Read △13.	the amounts in Numbers 7 to 12 to your teacher. (1 r I read amounts correctly.	boint each.) [6]
		16 18
		21

teaching the other concepts. You may want them to run around the school once between some of these concepts.

→ After Class. Check students' LightUnits.

# Lesson 6

(pages 22-25)

#### **Lesson Preparation**

• Mark boxes on page 22 in the LightUnits.





- F FLASH CARDS
- Dollar bills, dollar coins, dimes, nickels, pennies

### **Oral Activities**

→ **Counting.** Count by 10's to 100.

→ F FLASH CARDS and Speed Drill 6. Have students record their scores on page 65.

## **Teaching the Lesson**



- → Correct all mistakes from the previous lesson's practice set.
- → Pretest Patterns and Extra Activity.

→ Practice Set – Money. Count money with the students. Write the amounts on the chalkboard. Teach them how to write cents two ways—with a cent sign and a dollar sign. Explain and show them that there must be two places for cents when using the dollar sign.

Have students correct Pretest - Money (page 20). Assign the money practice set.

(pages 26-28)

→ Pretest – Patterns (page 25). Assign the pretest for those who had to do the money practice set. Students must have a raw score of 25 to pass this pretest.

## **Helpful Hints**

Students will enjoy taking turns writing the amounts of the money on the chalkboard. Be sure that each of them has a turn at counting the money. When they have free time today, allow them to count money and write the amounts on the chalkboard.

For an ongoing activity, set up a store for a reward system. After they have accumulated enough points they may buy something from the store.

→ After Class. Check students' LightUnits.



- Mark boxes on page 26 in the LightUnits.
- A FLASH CARDS

**Lesson Preparation** 

Lesson 7

26



→ Counting. Count by 2's to 20. Students may circle these numbers on their charts as a visual aid.

→ A FLASH CARDS and Speed Drill 7. Have students record their scores on page 65.

### **Teaching the Lesson**

→ Correct mistakes from the last practice set.

→ Pretest – Shapes and Extra Activity.

→ Practice Set – Patterns. Use the chalkboard to teach the greater than (>) and less than (<) symbols.

Draw some sample patterns on the board. Examples: XXOXXOX\_\_; triangle, circle, square, triangle, \_\_; 2, 4, 6, \_, \_; etc. Guide the students through these patterns. Help them see what comes first, next, and last. Help them to see where the patterns start repeating themselves.

10

 $\frac{+0}{10}$ 

+ 5 10

> + <sup>2</sup>/8 10

Be sure they understand the difference between left and right.

Teach congruent and give examples on the board. Be sure they know how to pronounce the word.

Have students correct Pretest – Patterns (page 25). Assign the patterns practice set (pages 26-28).

→ Pretest – Shapes (page 28). Assign the pretest for those who had to do the patterns practice set. Students must have a raw score of 6 to pass this pretest.

→ After Class. Check students' LightUnits.

# Lesson 8

## (pages 29-32)

#### **Lesson Preparation**

- Mark boxes on page 29 in the LightUnits.
- B FLASH CARDS
- Rulers showing inches and centimeters

# **Oral Activities**

 $\rightarrow$  Counting. Count by 5's to 100. Use the charts if needed.

→ **B** FLASH CARDS and Speed Drill 8. Have students record their scores on page 65.

	5	peed Drill	8		Number correct in 2 minutes:			
	0 0	1 6	4 2	10 - 5 - 5	7 6 ]	<u>- 4</u> <u>3</u>	7 2	
	10 - 8 2	۹ l 8	5 4 	5 2	7 3 4	5 [	5 l 	
	<u>- 3</u> <u>3</u>	7 	<u>- 5</u> <u>3</u>	- 0 - 0	4 3 	<u> </u>	4 	
		<u>- 2</u> _2	0   _ 9   _	<u>- 2</u> <u>6</u>	<u>-</u> 3 2	- 3 5	2 <b>7</b>	
							69	

### **Teaching the Lesson**

 $\rightarrow$  Correct all mistakes from the previous lesson's practice set.

→ Pretest – Measurements and Extra Activity.

 $\rightarrow$  Practice Set – Shapes. For those who may have had problems with this concept, give a good chalkboard review of the shapes. Explain that an angle is like a corner where two sides of a shape meet. Tell them that a shape has the same number of angles as sides.

Have students correct Pretest – Shapes (page 28). Assign the shapes practice set (pages 29, 30).



→ Pretest – Measurements (pages 31, 32). Assign the pretest for those who had to do the shapes practice set. Students must have a raw score of 18 to pass this pretest.

## **Helpful Hints**

Don't let students forget about shapes after math class. Find various shapes in the classroom, cafeteria, and playground throughout the day.

Tell them that God's love is like a circle; it doesn't end. If you know the song "God's Love Is Like a Circle," teach it to them.

→ After Class. Check students' LightUnits.



Lesson 9

(pages 33-36)

#### **Lesson Preparation**

- Mark boxes on page 33 in the LightUnits.
- C FLASH CARDS
- Ruler showing inches and centimeters

### **Oral Activities**

 $\rightarrow$  Counting. Count by 10's to 100. Use charts as needed.

S	peed Drill	٩	Number correct in 2 minutes:			
+ 6	+ 1	+ 2	+ 1	+ 2	+ 2	+ q
6	3	5	- <b>6</b>	8	10	q
+ 2	+ 3	+ 2	+ 3	<u>+  </u>	+ 3	<u>+ 4</u>
		7	<b>q</b>	2		
+ 3	+ 2	+ 2	+ 4	+ 5	+ 5	+ 5
	<b>9</b>	3		<b>8</b>	10	7
+ 8 10	+ 6 <b>9</b>	+ 4 <u>+</u> <u>8</u>	+ 6 8	+ 2 6	+ 7 <b>9</b>	+ 3 7