

TABLE OF CONTENTS

MODULE I	1
THE SCIENCE OF LIFE	
The Process of Science	2
What Scientists Do	2
Observations and Inferences	3
Hypotheses	3
Experiments	4
Scientific theories and Laws	5
Scientific Method in Action	6
The Limitations of Science	10
Spontaneous Generation	11
Redi's Experiments Refute Spontaneous Generation	11
Discovering Microorganisms	12
Pasteur's Experiment	13
Why Study Science?	14
Spontaneous Generation: Some Still Cling to It!	14
The Study of Life	16
Cells and Life	17
Growth and Development	17
Metabolism and Energy	17
Homeostasis	20
Sensing and Responding to Stimuli	21
DNA and Reproduction	21
Tools of Biology	24
A Common Measurement System	24
Tables and Graphs	25

Microscopes	26
Light Microscopes.....	26
Electron Microscopes	27
Experiment 1.1: Introduction to the Microscope	28
Safety in Biology	32
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	34
Study Guide for Module 1	35
 MODULE 2	 37
THE CHEMISTRY OF LIFE	
The Composition of Matter.....	38
Atoms: the Basic Building Blocks of Matter.....	38
Atomic Structure	39
Elements	40
Isotopes.....	42
Radioactive Isotopes	43
Molecules and Compounds	43
Chemical Formulas	44
Chemical Bonds.....	45
Ionic Bonds	46
Covalent Bonds	47
The Properties of Water.....	48
Experiment 2.1: Investigating Water's Properties	48
The Structure of Water	50
Life-Supporting Properties of Water.....	51
The Universal Solvent	51
Cohesion, Surface Tension, and Adhesion	52
High Heat Capacity.....	53
Density of Ice	54
Carbon Compounds	58
Carbohydrates.....	58
Functional Groups and Organic Acids and Bases.....	62
Experiment 2.2: How Effective is Your Antacid?	64
Lipids	66
Proteins and Enzymes	69
Protein Structure	70
Enzymes	72
Experiment 2.3: the Fragility of an Enzyme.....	76
Nucleic Acids.....	78
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	80
Study Guide for Module 2	83
 MODULE 3	 85
ECOLOGY	
Introduction	86
Energy and Life	88

Producers, Consumers, and Decomposers	88
Food Chains, Food Webs, and Trophic Levels	89
Energy Moves Through Trophic Levels	91
Ecological Pyramids.	92
Energy Pyramids.	93
Biomass Pyramids.	94
Pyramids of Numbers.	94
The Biosphere	95
The Water Cycle	96
The Carbon Cycle	97
Experiment 3.1: Carbon Dioxide and the Greenhouse Effect	99
Global Climate	100
The Oxygen Cycle	105
The Nitrogen Cycle	106
The Phosphorus Cycle	108
Ecosystems and Biomes	109
Factors that Affect Ecosystems.	110
Biotic and Abiotic Factors	110
Climate	111
Major Biomes	112
Terrestrial Biomes	113
Aquatic Biomes	113
Marine Biomes - the Ocean Biome	113
Marine Biomes - Coral Reefs	117
Marine Biomes - Estuaries	117
Standing Freshwater Biomes—Lakes and Ponds .	117
Running Freshwater Biomes—Rivers and Streams. .	118
Freshwater Biomes—Wetlands	119
Populations and Communities	119
Community Interactions—Competition.	119
Intraspecific Competition.	119
Interspecific Competition.	120
Community Interactions—Predation	122
Community Interactions—Symbiosis	122
Community Disturbances	124
Primary Succession	124
Secondary Succession.	125
Characteristics of Populations	125
Population Growth	126
Exponential Growth	127
Logistic Growth.	127
Limits to Growth.	128
Experiment 3.2: How Does Competition Affect Plant Growth?	128
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	130
Study Guide for Module 3	133

MODULE 4 137**CELL STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION**

Introduction	138
History of Cell theory	138
The Cell theory	140
Characteristics of Cells	140
Cell Structure.....	142
Structures That All Cells Have in Common.....	143
The Plasma Membrane	144
The Cytoplasm	144
Ribosomes.....	144
Organelles of Eukaryotic Cells.....	145
Cell Wall	145
The Nucleus	146
The Endoplasmic Reticulum	147
The Golgi Apparatus.....	148
Vacuoles and Vesicles.....	148
The Lysosome	149
The Peroxisome.....	150
The Mitochondrion	150
The Plastids	151
The Cytoskeleton.....	152
Centrioles	153
Experiment 4.1: Plant and Animal Cell Structure.....	155
A Closer Look at Membranes	157
Movement Through Membranes.....	160
Passive Transport: Diffusion	161
Passive Transport: Osmosis	162
Experiment 4.2: Osmosis in Animal Cells	164
Osmosis in Living Cells	166
Experiment 4.3: Plasmolysis in Plant Cells.....	168
Passive Transport: Facilitated Diffusion.....	169
Active Transport	170
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	173
Study Guide for Module 4.....	176

MODULE 5 179**CELLULAR ENERGY**

Introduction	180
ATP: the Energy Currency of Cells.....	181
Photosynthesis: Making Energy-Packed Food	184
Experiment 5.1: Pigments of Photosynthesis	
Paper Chromatography	186
the Light Reactions.....	190
the Calvin Cycle	193
Cellular Respiration: Making ATP.....	196
Mitochondrial Design	198

The Stages of Cellular Respiration.....	198
Stage 1: Glycolysis.....	198
Stage 2: the Link Reaction.....	200
Stage 3: the Krebs Cycle	200
Stage 4: the Electron Transport Chain	201
Fermentation	204
Experiment 5.2: Cellular Respiration and Fermentation in Yeast	205
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	208
Study Guide for Module 5	211
 MODULE 6	213
DNA, PROTEINS, AND THE CELL CYCLE	
Introduction	214
DNA, Genes, and Chromosomes	215
A Brief History of the Discovery of DNA	216
Genes and Chromosomes	217
Experiment 6.1: DNA Extraction	218
DNA Replication.....	219
Protein Synthesis	221
Protein Synthesis Part 1: Transcription—	
DNA to RNA	223
Editing RNA	224
Protein Synthesis Part 2: Translation—	
RNA to Protein	226
Adding Amino Acids	227
Summarizing Protein Synthesis	230
Cell Cycle and Cellular Reproduction	231
Mitosis	233
Prophase	233
Metaphase.....	235
Anaphase.....	235
Telophase and Cytokinesis.....	235
Experiment 6.2: Mitosis	236
Meiosis	238
Counting Chromosomes	239
The Process of Meiosis	241
Meiosis I: Prophase I	242
Meiosis I: Metaphase I.....	243
Anaphase I.....	243
Telophase I and Cytokinesis.....	244
Prophase II	244
Metaphase II	244
Anaphase II	244
Telophase II and Cytokinesis	245
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	247
Study Guide for Module 6.....	250

MODULE 7 253**GENETICS**

Introduction	254
Experiment 7.1: Environmental Factors and their Effect on Radish Leaf Color	254
Mendelian Genetics	255
Mendel's Experiments	256
Modern Terminology	260
Inheritance and Meiosis	262
Punnett Squares	263
Testcross	267
Pedigrees	267
Experiment 7.2: Making Your Own Pedigree	271
More Complex Crosses	273
Meiosis and Dihybrid Crosses	273
Inheritance Patterns	279
Sex-Linked Genetic Traits	279
Non-Mendelian Inheritance Patterns	282
Human Genetics	287
Autosomal Disorders	287
Sex-Linked Disorders	288
Disorders Caused by Damaged Genes	288
Disorders Caused by Damaged Chromosomes	291
Disorders Due to Change in Chromosome Number ..	292
Gene Technologies	294
Restriction Enzymes	295
Gel Electrophoresis and DNA Profiling	295
Polymerase Chain Reaction	297
Genetic Engineering and Recombinant DNA	297
Summing Up	299
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	300
Study Guide for Module 7	304

MODULE 8 308**EVOLUTION**

Introduction	309
Charles Darwin	310
Darwin's theory	312
Microevolution and Macroevolution	316
A Closer Look at Macroevolution	319
Macroevolution Today	319
The Geological Column and the Fossil Record	322
A Detailed Look at the Fossil Record Evidence	326
The Cambrian Explosion	332
Punctuated Equilibrium and Gradualism	334
Structural Homology	335
Molecular Biology	337

Why Do So Many Scientists Believe in Macroevolution?	342
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	344
Study Guide for Module 8	346
MODULE 9	348
PROKARYOTES AND VIRUSES	
Introduction	349
Biological Classification.....	349
Five Kingdoms or Six Kingdoms?	352
Overview of Three Domains and Four Kingdoms	354
Classifying Phylum, Class, Order, Family, Genus, and Species using Biological Keys	356
Experiment 9.1: Using a Biological Key.....	360
Archae and Bacteria.....	362
Archae.....	362
Bacteria	363
Bacterial Cell Structure (a review)	363
Identifying Bacteria	364
Shape	364
Cell Wall Structure	365
Movement	366
Getting and Releasing Energy	368
Autotrophs	368
Heterotrophs	368
Cellular Respiration	369
Conditions for Bacterial Growth	371
Reproduction	371
Genetic Variation in Bacteria	372
Conjugation	372
Transformation.....	373
Transduction.....	374
Bacteria in Nature	376
Chemical Recyclers and Bioremediation.....	376
Bacteria and Humans	376
Bacteria and Disease.....	378
Experiment 9.2: Bacterial Fermentation— Making Yogurt	377
Viruses.....	380
Viral Structure.....	381
How Viruses Infect	382
The Lytic Cycle	382
The Lysogenic Cycle	382
Defenses Against Viruses	383
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	386
Answers to Experiment 9.1	388
Study Guide for Module 9	389

MODULE 10 391**PROTISTS AND FUNGI**

Introduction to Protists	392
Experiment 10.1: Pond Life—Part A	392
General Characteristics of Protists	393
Classifying Protists	394
Animal-Like Protists—The Protozoans	395
Protozoans with Pseudopodia—Sarcodines	395
Protozoans with Flagella—Zooplankton	396
Protozoans with Cilia—Ciliates	397
Other Ciliates	398
Nonmotile Protozoans—Sporozoans	399
Fungus-Like Protists	401
Slime Molds	401
Cellular Slime Molds	401
Acellular Slime Molds	402
Water Molds and Mildews	402
Plant-Like Protists—Euglena and Algae	403
Euglena	405
Flame-Colored Algae—Dinoflagellates	406
Golden Algae—Diatoms	407
Green Algae	408
Other Members of Chrysophyta	408
Red Algae	410
Brown Algae	410
Experiment 10.2: Protozoans, Algae, and Pond Life—Part B	412
Introduction to Fungi	416
General Characteristics of Fungi	416
Structure and Function	417
Reproduction in Fungi	418
How Fungi Spread	419
Classifying Fungi	419
The Common Molds—Zygote Fungi	420
Structure and Function of Zygote Fungi	420
Life Cycle of Zygote Fungi	420
Experiment 10.3: Molds	421
Sac Fungi	422
Yeast	423
Experiment 10.4: Yeast	423
Other Sac Fungi	424
Club Fungi	425
The Life Cycle of Club Fungi	426
Diversity of Club Fungi	428
Experiment 10.5: Club Fungi	429
Chytrids	431
Imperfect Fungi	431

How Fungi Impact Life	432
Decomposers	432
Symbiotic Relationships.....	432
Pathogens	433
Summing Up	434
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	435
Study Guide for Module 10.....	437
 MODULE 11	 439
PLANT DIVERSITY AND REPRODUCTION	
Introduction to Plants	440
Classifying Plants.....	442
Nonvascular Plants—Bryophytes.....	442
Designed to Live in Air	443
Diversity of Bryophytes	443
Reproductive Life Cycle of Bryophytes	444
Uses of Mosses	445
Seedless Vascular Plants—Pteridophytes	446
Designed for Height.....	446
Diversity of Pteridophytes	447
Reproductive Life Cycle of Ferns.....	448
Seed Plants.....	449
Designed for Dry Land	449
Cones	449
Pollen	450
Seeds.....	450
Reproductive Life Cycle of Gymnosperms.....	450
Diversity of Gymnosperms	451
Diversity of Angiosperms.....	452
Monocots and Dicots	453
Woody and Herbaceous Plants	453
Annuals, Biennials, and Perennials	454
A Closer Look at the Angiosperm Life Cycle	454
The Parts of a Flower	455
Experiment 11.1: Flower Anatomy	457
Reproduction in Angiosperms—Part 1: Pollen and Embryo Sacs	459
Pollen Grain Formation.....	459
Egg Cell Formation	460
Reproduction in Angiosperms—Part 2: Pollination ..	461
Reproduction in Angiosperms—Part 3: Fertilization ..	464
Seeds and Fruits.....	465
Experiment 11.2: Fruit Classification.....	467
Germination and Early Growth.....	469
Vegetative Reproduction	471
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	474
Study Guide for Module 11.....	476

MODULE 12 478**PLANT STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION**

Introduction to Plant Anatomy and Physiology	479
Plant Structure	479
Plant Tissue	480
Meristematic Tissue	480
Ground Tissue	480
Dermal Tissue	481
Vascular Tissue	481
Roots	481
Macroscopic View of Roots	481
Microscopic View of Roots	483
Stems	484
Herbaceous Stems	485
Woody Stems	486
Specialized Stems	489
Leaves	489
Macroscopic View of Leaves	489
Microscopic View of Leaves	491
Experiment 12.1: Cross Sections of Roots, Stems, and a Leaf	493
Leaf Color	496
Experiment 12.2: How Anthocyanins and pH Help Determine Leaf Color	497
Transporting Water and Nutrients	500
How a Plant Depends on Water	500
Water Absorption in Plants	502
Water Transport in Plants	503
Transpiration	503
Capillary Action	504
Root Pressure	505
Movement of Substances in Phloem	505
Plant Growth, Hormones, and Responses	506
Auxins and Plant Responses	507
Phototropism	507
Gravitropism	508
Thigmotropism	509
Cytokinins	509
Gibberellins	509
Abscisic Acid	510
Ethylene	510
Florigen	510
Unique Designs	511
Freshwater Plants	511
Saltwater Plants	511
Desert Plants	511

Insectivorous Plants	512
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	513
Study Guide for Module 12	515
MODULE 13	517
ANIMALS—INVERTEBRATES PART I	
Introduction	517
Characteristics of Animals	518
Invertebrates and Vertebrates	518
Symmetry	519
Diversity of Invertebrates	520
Sponges—Phylum Porifera	520
Sponge Anatomy	521
Feeding	522
Reproduction	523
Uses of Sponges	523
Experiment 13.1: Observation of the Spicules of a Sponge	524
Phylum Cnidaria	525
Cnidarian Anatomy	525
Hydras	526
Reproduction in Hydras	527
Experiment 13.2: Observation of a Hydra	528
Sea Anemones	529
Corals	530
Jellyfish	531
Phylum Annelida	532
Feeding Habits of the Earthworm	533
The Respiratory and Circulatory Systems in an Earthworm	534
The Earthworm’s Reproductive System	535
Other Segmented Worms	536
Experiment 13.3: Earthworm Dissection	537
Phylum Platyhelminthes: the Planarian	539
Experiment 13.4: Observation of a Planarian	540
Other Members of Phylum Platyhelminthes	541
Phylum Nematoda	542
Phylum Mollusca	543
General Anatomy	543
Gastropods	544
Bivalves	544
Cephalopods	544
Summing Up the Invertebrates	545
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	546
Study Guide for Module 13	548

MODULE 14 550**ANIMALS—INVERTEBRATES PART 2**

Introduction	551
A Closer Look at Arthropods	551
Common Characteristics	551
An Exoskeleton	551
Body Segmentation	552
Jointed Appendages	553
Ventral Nervous System.....	553
An Open Circulatory System.....	554
The Diversity of Arthropods	554
Class Crustacea: the Crayfish.....	554
The Crayfish's Respiratory System.....	556
The Crayfish's Circulatory System	557
The Crayfish's Digestive System.....	559
The Crayfish's Nervous System	560
The Crayfish's Reproductive System	560
Other Crustaceans.....	561
An Important Note	561
Experiment 14.1: Crayfish Dissection	562
Class Arachnida.....	565
Characteristics of Arachnids	565
The Spider.....	566
Catching Prey	567
Spider Anatomy.....	568
Classes Chilopoda and Diplopoda.....	569
Class Insecta	570
Insect Legs.....	570
Insect Wings	570
The Basic Anatomy of an Insect.....	571
Respiration and Circulation in Insects.....	571
The Feeding Habits of Insects	572
Reproduction and Development in Insects.....	573
A Few Orders in Class Insecta	575
Order Lepidoptera: the Butterflies and Moths	575
Order Hymenoptera: Ants, Bees, and Wasps	575
Order Coleoptera: Beetles	577
Order Diptera: Flies, Gnats, and Mosquitoes.....	578
Order Orthoptera: Grasshoppers and Crickets	579
A Bit About Echinoderms	580
The Unique Design of Echinoderms.....	580
Diversity of Echinoderms.....	581
Summing Up	582
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	583
Study Guide for Module 14.....	585

MODULE 15 587**ANIMALS—CHORDATES PART I**

General Characteristics of Chordates.....	588
Nonvertebrate Chordates	589
Tunicates	589
Lancelets	590
General Characteristics of Vertebrates	590
Internal Support and Protection.....	590
Circulatory System	591
Nervous System.....	591
Reproduction.....	593
Diversity of Vertebrates—Fishes	595
Jawless Fishes	595
Cartilaginous Fishes	596
Sharks	596
Rays and Skates.....	599
Bony Fishes	600
General Anatomy of Bony Fishes.....	600
Diversity of Bony Fishes	605
Experiment 15.1: Perch Dissection	608
Diversity of Vertebrates—Amphibians.....	612
Characteristics of Amphibians.....	612
Groups of Amphibians.....	614
Experiment 15.2: Frog Dissection	615
Alternate Experiment for Module 15: Field Study II ..	616
Diversity of Vertebrates—Reptiles	617
Characteristics of Reptiles	617
Classification of Reptiles	619
Lizards and Snakes	620
Turtles and Tortoises	622
Crocodilians	623
Tuataras	624
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	626
Study Guide for Module 15.....	628

MODULE 16 631**ANIMALS—CHORDATES PART 2**

Introduction	632
Birds	632
Characteristics of Birds	632
Endothermic	632
Four-Chambered Heart	632
Toothless Bill.....	633
Reproduction.....	633
A Bird's Ability to Fly	634
Feathers.....	634
Wings	636

Skeletal Structure.....	637
Classification in Class Aves	638
Experiment 16.1: Bird Identification	641
Mammals	642
Characteristics of Mammals	642
Hair.....	642
Reproduction.....	643
Caring for Young.....	644
Endothermic with a Four-Chambered Heart	644
Classification in Class Mammalia	644
Monotremes	645
Marsupials.....	646
Placental Mammals	646
Animal Behavior	651
Innate Behavior	652
Fixed Action Pattern	652
Rhythmic Patterns of Behavior	653
Learned Behavior.....	654
Habituation.....	654
Imprinting	655
Conditioning.....	655
Social Behaviors.....	656
Competitive Behaviors.....	656
Aggressive Behavior	656
Territorial Behavior	657
Dominance Hierarchies	657
Courtship Behavior	657
Cooperation	658
Summing it All Up	659
Answers to the On Your Own Problems	660
Study Guide for Module 16.....	662
 END LETTER	 665
 APPENDIX A	 667
 APPENDIX B	 669
 GLOSSARY	 679
 INDEX	 693