

Contents

Introduction

18

Unit 1



Social Studies

Grammar • All About Sentences	
Writing • Sentences About a Picture	
• Personal Story	22

CHAPTER 1 Sentences

What Is a Sentence? Poem	24
Word Order in a Sentence	26
Beginning and Ending a Sentence	28
Extra Practice • Language Play	30
Chapter Review	32
Study Skill: Using the Parts of Your Book	33

CHAPTER 2 Parts of a Sentence

What Are the Parts of a Sentence? Poem	34
Naming Parts and Telling Parts	36
Combining Parts of Sentences	38
Extra Practice • Language Play	40
Chapter Review	42
Study Skill: Using ABC Order	43

Writer's Craft: Developing

CHAPTER 3 Ideas and Topics

Literature Model: "I Have a Pet!" by Shari Halpern	44
Writing Sentences About a Picture	48
Prewriting and Drafting • Editing • Sharing	
Handwriting: Using Correct Position When Writing	51



CHAPTER 4 Statements and Questions

Different Kinds of Sentences Poem	52
Using Statements and Questions	54
Sentences That Go Together	56
Extra Practice • Language Play	58
Chapter Review	60
Vocabulary: Homophones	61

CHAPTER 5 Exclamations and Commands

More Kinds of Sentences Poem	62
Exclamations and Commands	64
Using Different Kinds of Sentences	66
Extra Practice • Language Play	68
Chapter Review	70
Technology: Using a Computer	71

CHAPTER 6 Writing a Personal Story

Literature Model	72
"Red Dancing Shoes" by Denise Lewis Patrick	
Student Model	80
Writing Workshop	82
Prewriting • Drafting • Editing: Revising • Proofreading • Publishing	
Listening and Speaking: Sharing Your Writing	89
Unit Grammar Review	90
Unit Wrap-Up	
Writing Across the Curriculum	92
Social Studies Project: Who's Who	
Books to Read	93



Unit 2 Grammar • All About Nouns

Writing • Thank-You Note

• Friendly Letter

Social Studies

CHAPTER 7 Nouns

What Is a Noun? Poem.....	96
Nouns for People, Places, Animals, and Things	98
Using Possessive Nouns	100
Extra Practice • Language Play.....	102
Chapter Review	104
■ Vocabulary: Compound Nouns	105

CHAPTER 8 Plural Nouns

Nouns That Name More Than One Poem.....	106
Making Nouns Plural	108
Plural Nouns That Change Spelling.....	110
Extra Practice • Language Play.....	112
Chapter Review	114
■ Study Skill: Finding Words in a Dictionary.....	115

CHAPTER 9 Writer's Craft: Adding Details

Literature Model: "Kate Heads West" by Pat Brisson	117
Writing a Thank-You Note	120
Prewriting and Drafting • Editing • Sharing	
■ Handwriting: Using Correct Letter Spacing.....	123

CHAPTER 10 Proper Nouns

What Is a Proper Noun? Rhyme	124
People, Places, and Animals	126
Days, Months, and Holidays	128



Extra Practice • Language Play.....	130
Chapter Review	132
■ Vocabulary: Abbreviations and Titles.....	133

CHAPTER 11 Pronouns

What Is a Pronoun? Poem.....	134
<i>He, She, It, and They</i>	136
<i>I and Me</i>	138
Extra Practice • Language Play.....	140
Chapter Review	142
■ Technology: Sending E-mail.....	143

CHAPTER 12 Writing a Friendly Letter

Literature Model	144
"Don't Forget to Write" by Martina Selway	
Student Model	152
Writing Workshop	154
Prewriting • Drafting • Editing: Revising • Proofreading • Publishing	
■ Listening and Speaking: Making Introductions.....	161

Unit Grammar Review

Unit Wrap-Up

Writing Across the Curriculum	164
Social Studies Project: What Do Students Read?	
Books to Read	165

Cumulative Review

Writing Across the Curriculum	238
Science Project: Weather Watcher	
Books to Read	239



Unit 3



Science

Grammar • Verbs Writing • Dialogue • Story

168

CHAPTER 13 Present-Tense Verbs

What Is a Verb? Poem.....	170
Adding <i>s</i> or <i>es</i> to Verbs.....	172
Combining Sentences with Verbs.....	174
Extra Practice • Language Play.....	176
Chapter Review	178
■ Vocabulary: Synonyms for Verbs.....	179

CHAPTER 14 Past-Tense Verbs

Verbs That Tell About the Past Poem.....	180
Adding <i>ed</i> to Verbs.....	182
Changing Verbs That End with <i>e</i>	184
Extra Practice • Language Play.....	186
Chapter Review	188
■ Study Skill: Using a Dictionary Entry.....	189

Writer's Craft: Using

CHAPTER 15 Quotations to Show Feeling

Literature Model: "The Flying Machine" from <i>George and Martha</i> by James Marshall.....	190
Writing Dialogue:	194
Prewriting and Drafting • Editing • Sharing	
■ Handwriting: Using Margins and Correct Word and Sentence Spacing.....	197



CHAPTER 16 Forms of *Be*

The Verbs <i>Am</i> , <i>Is</i> , and <i>Are</i> Poem.....	198
Using <i>Am</i> , <i>Is</i> , and <i>Are</i>	200
Using <i>Was</i> and <i>Were</i>	202
Extra Practice • Language Play.....	204
Chapter Review	206
■ Study Skill: Taking a Test.....	207

CHAPTER 17 Forms of *Have*

The Verbs <i>Has</i> , <i>Have</i> , and <i>Had</i> Poem.....	208
Using <i>Has</i> , <i>Have</i> , and <i>Had</i>	210
Agreement with <i>Has</i> , <i>Have</i> , and <i>Had</i>	212
Extra Practice • Language Play.....	214
Chapter Review	216
■ Technology: Editing on a Computer.....	217

CHAPTER 18 Writing a Story

Literature Model:	218
"Two Greedy Bears" by Mirra Ginsburg	
Student Model:	226
Writing Workshop:	228
Prewriting • Drafting • Editing: Revising • Proofreading • Publishing	
■ Listening and Speaking: Telling a Story.....	235
Unit Grammar Review	236
Unit Wrap-Up	
Writing Across the Curriculum	238
Science Project: Weather Watcher	
Books to Read.....	239



Unit 4



Grammar • All About Adjectives	
Writing • Poem	
Expository/Paragraph That Describes	240

CHAPTER 19 Adjectives

What Is an Adjective? Paragraph	242
Adjectives That Tell What Kind	244
Writing Longer Sentences	246
Extra Practice • Language Play	248
Chapter Review	250
Study Skill: Using a Thesaurus	251

CHAPTER 20 More Adjectives

Words That Tell About the Senses Poem	252
Adjectives for Taste, Smell, Feel, and Sound	254
Using Synonyms in Writing	256
Extra Practice • Language Play	258
Chapter Review	260
Vocabulary: Antonyms	261

Writer's Craft: Using

CHAPTER 21 Colorful Words

Poetry Models: "Busy" by Phyllis Halloran and "The Wind Is Cool and Swift" by Tanu Frank	262
Writing a Poem	266
Prewriting and Drafting • Editing • Sharing	
Handwriting: Making Letters the Correct Size	269

Adjectives for Size

CHAPTER 22 and Number

Words for Size and Number Poem	270
Adjectives That Tell How Many	272

Using <i>a</i> and <i>an</i>	274
Extra Practice • Language Play	276
Chapter Review	278
Technology: Using Spell-Check	279

CHAPTER 23 Adjectives That Compare

Words That Compare Poem	280
Adding <i>er</i> and <i>est</i>	282
Writing to Compare	284
Extra Practice • Language Play	286
Chapter Review	288
Study Skill: Using Pictographs and Bar Graphs	289

Writing a Paragraph

CHAPTER 24 That Describes

Literature Model	290
"Penguins!" by Gail Gibbons	
Student Model	298
Writing Workshop	300
Prewriting • Drafting • Editing: Revising • Proofreading • Publishing	
Listening and Speaking:	
Making Announcements	307

Unit Grammar Review 308

Unit Wrap-Up

Writing Across the Curriculum	310
Science and Literature Project: The Old and the New	
Books to Read	311

Cumulative Review 312





Grammar • More About Verbs

Writing • Directions

Expository/How-to Paragraph

316

CHAPTER 25 *Come, Run, and Give*

The Verbs <i>Come, Run, and Give</i> Poem	318
Using <i>Come, Run, and Give</i>	320
Joining Sentences	322
Extra Practice • Language Play	324
Chapter Review	326
Study Skill: Using a Newspaper	327

CHAPTER 26 *Go, Do, and See*

The Verbs <i>Go, Do, and See</i> Poem	328
Using <i>Go, Do, and See</i>	330
Commas in Place Names and Dates	332
Extra Practice • Language Play	334
Chapter Review	336
Study Skill: Using a Map	337

Writer's Craft: Using

CHAPTER 27 *Exact Words*

Literature Model: "Fire Fighters" by Robert Maass	338
Writing Directions	342
Prewriting and Drafting • Editing • Sharing	
Handwriting: Retracing Letters Correctly	345



CHAPTER 28 *Helping Verbs*

What Is a Helping Verb? Play	346
Using <i>Has, Have, and Had</i>	348
Keeping to One Main Idea	350
Extra Practice • Language Play	352
Chapter Review	354
Technology: Using Computer Graphics	355

CHAPTER 29 *Adverbs*

What Is an Adverb? Dialogue	356
Using Adverbs	358
Writing with Adverbs	360
Extra Practice • Language Play	362
Chapter Review	364
Study Skill: Using the Library	365

CHAPTER 30 *Writing a How-to Paragraph*

Literature Model	366
from "Jalapeño Bagels" by Natasha Wing	
Student Model	374
Writing Workshop	376
Prewriting • Drafting • Editing: Revising • Proofreading • Publishing	
Listening and Speaking: Giving and Following Directions	383

Unit Grammar Review

Unit Wrap-Up

Writing Across the Curriculum	386
Math Project: Let's Go on a Trip!	
Books to Read	387



Unit 6



Grammar • Usage Wrap-Up Writing • Book Report • Expository/Research Report 388

CHAPTER 31 Using Nouns and Pronouns Correctly

Nouns and Pronouns Together Poem	390
Noun-Pronoun Agreement	392
Word Order for Pronouns	394
Extra Practice • Language Play	396
Chapter Review	398
Study Skill: Using a Telephone Book	399

CHAPTER 32 Using Verbs Correctly

Subject-Verb Agreement Poem	400
Changing <i>y</i> to <i>i</i>	402
Writing Contractions	404
Extra Practice • Language Play	406
Chapter Review	408
Study Skill: Using an Atlas	409

CHAPTER 33 Writer's Craft: Giving Examples

Literature Model: Student Book Report	410
Writing a Book Report	414
Prewriting and Drafting • Editing • Sharing	
Handwriting: Forming Letters Correctly	417

CHAPTER 34 Fixing Sentence Problems

Fixing "And Then" Sentences Cartoon	418
Writing Longer Sentences	420
Using a Series Comma	422

Extra Practice • Language Play	424
Chapter Review	426
Vocabulary: Suffixes	427

CHAPTER 35 Troublesome Words

Spelling Words That Sound Alike Poem	428
Using <i>there</i> , <i>their</i> , and <i>they're</i>	430
Using <i>to</i> , <i>too</i> , and <i>two</i>	432
Extra Practice • Language Play	434
Chapter Review	436
Technology: Using a Computer to Get Information	437

CHAPTER 36 Writing a Research Report

Literature Model	438
"Water on Earth" from <i>You're Aboard Spaceship Earth</i> by Patricia Lauber	
Student Model	446
Writing Workshop	448
Prewriting • Drafting • Editing: Revising • Proofreading • Publishing	
Listening and Speaking: Giving an Oral Report	455

Unit Grammar Review 456

Unit Wrap-Up

Writing Across the Curriculum	458
Social Studies Project: Safe Summer Fun	
Books to Read	459

Cumulative Review 460

Extra Practice 466

