



**CALVERT**™  
PUBLICATIONS

**Grades PreK-2**

# Calvert Education Curriculum

# How to Use Calvert PreK-2

Calvert Curriculum focuses on mastery-based learning. Mastery occurs when students truly “master” the content or skills taught in one learning experience before progressing. This concept varies substantially from traditional academic programs, where students grouped together by grade levels progress through the same academic material in the same prescribed amount of time. Real mastery is seldom experienced by all students when that technique is used.

The Calvert Curriculum, with its teacher-directed activities, self tests, and final test makes mastery-based learning a reality for each student. The curriculum provides for systematic review (repetition of basic concepts and skills) at three levels. The first is reinforcement of the material within the workbook itself. Testing is cumulative, requiring the student to recall material from previous sections, thus creating a constant “spiraling” review. The second level of the spiral is found in the relationship of the material between different academic subjects. For example, the Kindergarten Language Arts curriculum teaches the student color and shape words, while the Kindergarten Math curriculum simulta-

neously teaches about the same colors and shapes. The third level of the spiral is a review of the same material at a higher grade level.



## **Calvert Preschool**

These flexible courses easily can be adapted to a variety of daily schedules and program objectives. Each set features a student book with colorful, hands-on lessons, as well as a teacher’s guide stuffed with answer keys, lesson plans, and tips to enrich your child’s learning. Each set also includes a separate resource book with full-color pages of practice to reinforce foundational concepts.



## **Calvert Kindergarten**

The Teacher’s Guide has an extensive lesson plan for each page in the student book. This plan is accompanied by a reduced student page with answer overlays. There are two student books for each subject. The pages are perforated for easy removal. The Kindergarten curriculum does not have any tests. Instead, an oral evaluation is available after each block of 40 lessons.

# Workbooks



## **Calvert First Grade**

The two-part Teacher's Guide has an extensive

lesson plan for teaching each page in the student books. This plan is accompanied by a reduced student page with answer overlays. Teacher's Guide Part 1 covers units one through five and Part 2 covers units six through ten. There are ten student books for each of the four subjects. Each unit has a self test for each section and a final unit test. The final test is to be removed from the back of the workbook before the student begins the unit. The Teacher's Guides also include reproducible worksheets and alternative unit tests. The alternative tests are administered to students who did not achieve the mastery score on the initial unit test.

There are no formal spelling lists in the Language Arts curriculum but there is a list of words for each self test and each unit test that are taken from the concepts studied in the sections. Those lists are in the Language Arts Teacher's Guides and the words are dictated to the students when they do the self tests and unit tests. The spelling lists help the teacher to evalu-

ate whether the student can apply the concepts learned in the unit to writing the words.



## **Calvert Second Grade**

The focus in kindergarten and grade one is on

developing the reading and comprehension skills. The object is to prepare students to apply those skills for independent learning. The second grade course is designed for independent study with teacher and parent guidance. The Teacher's Guide is primarily an answer key with duplication masters for alternative tests. Some courses have supplemental learning activities that reinforce and extend the information covered in the units. The Language Arts Teacher's Guide also includes an end of unit spelling test and an alternate spelling test. There are ten student books for each subject. Each unit has a self test for each section and a final unit test. The final test is to be removed from the back of the workbook before the student begins work on the unit.

# PRESCHOOL FOR THREES

**Calvert Preschool for Threes** prepares your child for a lifetime of learning. Hands-on activities and engaging lessons are easy to teach and fun to learn, making this preschool program a favorite of both kids and parents. These flexible courses easily can be adapted to a variety of daily schedules and program objectives.





# Scope & Sequence

Lessons 1-10	Lessons 11-20	Lessons 21-30	Lessons 31-40
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduce and identify colors</li> <li>• Introduce letters Aa-Hh</li> <li>• Learn left to right</li> <li>• Identify numbers 1-4</li> <li>• Discuss personal hygiene</li> <li>• Introduce opposites</li> <li>• Experiment with items that float and sink</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify matching numbers 1-5</li> <li>• Introduce letters Hh-Mm</li> <li>• Recognize numbers 5-9</li> <li>• Identify traffic signs</li> <li>• Introduce calendars and days of the week</li> <li>• Practice writing and drawing lines</li> <li>• Discuss how seeds grow</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Grow an avocado from a seed</li> <li>• Introduce letters Nn-Tt</li> <li>• Practice pattern recognition</li> <li>• Recognize the number 10</li> <li>• Recognize items in groups of 10</li> <li>• Learn concepts of hot and cold</li> <li>• Match animals to their habitats</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Practice memory skills</li> <li>• Introduce letters Uu-Zz</li> <li>• Measure with a ruler</li> <li>• Identify numbers 1-10</li> <li>• Experiment with magnets</li> <li>• Arrange items from first to last</li> <li>• Mix colors to form new colors</li> </ul>

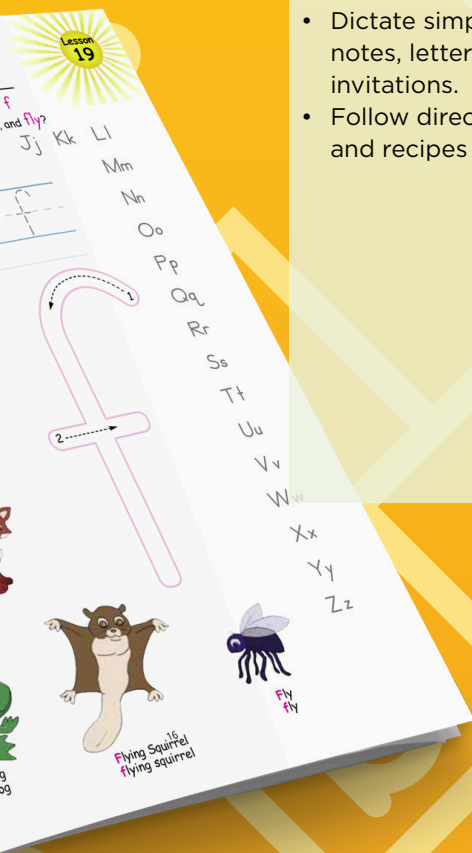


**Calvert Preschool Phonics** prepares your child for reading success with colorful curriculum. Hands-on activities and engaging lessons are easy to teach and fun to learn, making this phonics course a favorite of both kids and parents. This flexible program easily can be adapted to a variety of daily schedules and program objectives.



# Scope & Sequence

Lessons 1-45	Lessons 46-90	Lessons 91-135	Lessons 136-180
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognize letters and sounds (A-N)</li> <li>Learn upper and lowercase letters (A-N)</li> <li>Recognize and begin writing first names</li> <li>Master holding a pencil correctly</li> <li>Practice writing strokes</li> <li>Recite action rhymes and poems</li> <li>Student address</li> <li>Dictate simple notes, letters, and invitations.</li> <li>Follow directions and recipes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognize letters and sounds (O-Z)</li> <li>Learn upper and lowercase letters (O-Z)</li> <li>Differentiate between various letters using colors and shapes</li> <li>Introduce blending of sounds (A-B)</li> <li>Recite action rhymes and poems</li> <li>Dictate descriptions of drawings or experiences</li> <li>Identify spoken and written words</li> <li>Introduce multiple word sentences</li> <li>Write names freehand</li> <li>Begin blending of compound words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Blend sounds (C-N)</li> <li>Identify names and sounds of letters and beginning sounds of words</li> <li>Use simplified, phone listing</li> <li>Follow directions to complete a project</li> <li>Blend compound words</li> <li>Write names freehand</li> <li>Use a computer to type first names</li> <li>Begin "About Me" learning log</li> <li>Learn action rhymes</li> <li>Spell words/names with alphabet cards</li> <li>Listen to animal stories</li> <li>Comparative words</li> <li>Alphabetize cards</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Review blending of sounds Aa-Zz</li> <li>Review initial sounds of Aa-Zz</li> <li>Review recognition of letters Aa-Zz</li> <li>Use descriptive words to describe textures</li> <li>Learn the five senses</li> <li>Complete sentences that helps students express feelings</li> <li>Classify food using a food group chart</li> <li>Practice talking in complete sentences through questioning and answering.</li> <li>Discuss positive work habits</li> <li>Use invented spelling in writing</li> <li>Identify phonemes while hearing words</li> <li>Write addresses and phone number</li> <li>Complete "About Me" learning log</li> </ul>



**Calvert Preschool Math** encourages early math skills. Hands-on activities and engaging lessons are easy to teach and fun to learn, making this math course a favorite of both kids and parents. This flexible program easily can be adapted to a variety of daily schedules and program objectives.



# Scope & Sequence

Lessons 1-45	Lessons 46-90	Lessons 91-135	Lessons 136-180
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn numbers 1-9</li> <li>• Complete dot-to-dot from 1 to 9</li> <li>• Count from 1 to 10.</li> <li>• Identify values of numbers by counting groups of objects</li> <li>• Match pictures with a number</li> <li>• Identify properties of a triangle, circle, square, and rectangle</li> <li>• Find shapes in everyday life</li> <li>• Look for similarities and differences between various shape drawings</li> <li>• Review the colors red, green, blue, black, white, yellow, brown, pink, purple, orange, and gray</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn numbers 0-12</li> <li>• Practice number recognition of 1-20</li> <li>• Count forwards and backwards</li> <li>• Learn <math>1+1=2</math></li> <li>• Complete dot-to-dot activities</li> <li>• Review simple addition using counters</li> <li>• Tell time to the hour using digital and analog clocks</li> <li>• Sing songs about time and numbers</li> <li>• Review correlation between a specific number and an amount of objects.</li> <li>• Review triangle, circle, square, rectangle, star, and heart shapes.</li> <li>• Introduce the oval shape</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn simple addition (<math>2+1=3</math>, <math>3+1=4</math>, <math>4+1=5</math>, <math>5+1=6</math>)</li> <li>• Introduce subtraction (<math>2-1=1</math>)</li> <li>• Review correlation between a specific number and an amount of objects</li> <li>• Learn the diamond shape</li> <li>• Review triangle, circle, square, rectangle, star, heart, and oval shapes</li> <li>• Solve puzzles using shapes</li> <li>• Sort and classify basic shapes</li> <li>• Review shapes using dot-to-dot activities</li> <li>• Complete simple patterns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Practice subtraction (<math>3-1=2</math>, <math>4-1=3</math>, <math>5-1=4</math>, <math>6-1=5</math>)</li> <li>• Review addition and subtraction</li> <li>• Solve addition and subtraction problems using manipulatives</li> <li>• Review correlation between a specific number and an amount of objects</li> <li>• Show understanding of addition and subtraction</li> <li>• Measure handprints using non-standard units of measurement</li> <li>• Connect dots to finish a puzzle</li> <li>• Create simple patterns</li> <li>• Review bike safety</li> </ul>





**Calvert Preschool Electives** encourages discovery learning and creates meaningful learning experiences with hands-on activities and engaging lessons that are easy to teach and fun to learn. This flexible program can be adapted to a variety of daily schedules and program objectives.



# Scope & Sequence

Lessons 1-45	Lessons 46-90	Lessons 91-135	Lessons 136-180
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discuss and explore family relationships</li> <li>• Discover nature and introduce the environment</li> <li>• Recognize concepts of left and right</li> <li>• Define self space and general space</li> <li>• Discuss air and its impact on nature</li> <li>• Explore plant life and its life cycle</li> <li>• Discuss the purpose of plants for people and animals</li> <li>• Discuss various seeds and how they are used or consumed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn about various parts of a tree</li> <li>• Explore different produce and their classification</li> <li>• Discuss how plants have medicinal purposes</li> <li>• Introduce space and the solar system</li> <li>• Identify the four seasons</li> <li>• Learn about astronauts</li> <li>• Discuss seasonal weather patterns</li> <li>• Discuss characteristics of stars and planets</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explore the characteristics of fish</li> <li>• Review the life cycle of a frog</li> <li>• Discuss pollution and how it affects our water supply and animals</li> <li>• Explore the characteristics of birds, reptiles, and insects</li> <li>• Discuss endangered birds and the risk of extinction</li> <li>• Learn the characteristics specific to mammals</li> <li>• Classify mammals and non-mammals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduce the different body systems</li> <li>• Discuss the five senses</li> <li>• Discuss the kinds of tools needed for different jobs</li> <li>• Discuss the importance of following the rules</li> <li>• Introduce natural laws</li> <li>• Discover and examine fossils</li> <li>• Discuss the importance of friends</li> <li>• Learn about the importance of community</li> </ul>



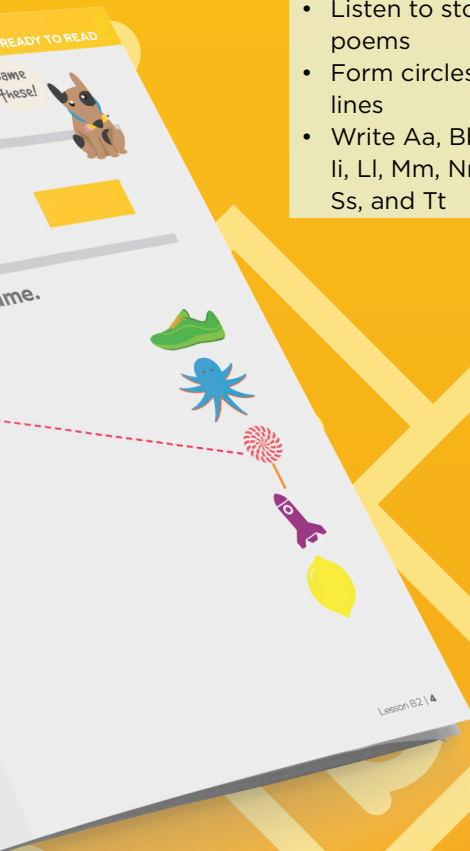
## *Getting Ready to Read, Calvert Kindergarten Language Arts*

is an introductory language course which focuses on the key components of phonics and basic language skills. Two vibrant workbooks filled with drills in consonants, vowels, and blending establish the foundation for reading. A comprehensive teacher's guide is included in this Calvert course, allowing for structure and ease of planning.



# Scope & Sequence

Lessons 1-40	Lessons 41-80	Lessons 81-120	Lessons 121-160
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Say the alphabet</li> <li>• Recognize colors</li> <li>• Learn left to right</li> <li>• Following directions</li> <li>• Form simple sentences</li> <li>• Listening skills</li> <li>• Learn short a, e, i vowels</li> <li>• Form and read simple words</li> <li>• Review circle, square, triangle, and rectangle shapes</li> <li>• Listen to stories and poems</li> <li>• Form circles and lines</li> <li>• Write Aa, Bb, Dd, Ee, Ii, Ll, Mm, Nn, Pp, Rr, Ss, and Tt</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn that sentences begin with a capital, end with a period</li> <li>• Review simple shape and color patterns</li> <li>• Read and write first and last name</li> <li>• review short a, e, i, o, and u vowels</li> <li>• Learn position/direction Concepts</li> <li>• Learn alphabetical sequencing</li> <li>• Learn oval shapes</li> <li>• Learn sizing concepts</li> <li>• Write Kk, Cc, Ff, Hh, Oo, Gg, Jj, Vv, Ww, Uu, Yy, Zz, Qq, and Xx</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognize short vowel sounds</li> <li>• Recognize all initial consonants</li> <li>• Recognize long vowel sounds</li> <li>• Recognize color, number, and shape words</li> <li>• Write first and last name</li> <li>• Write all upper and lowercase letters</li> <li>• Write all color words</li> <li>• Write number words up to six</li> <li>• Write circle, square, and triangle</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognize long vowel sounds</li> <li>• Recognize all final consonant sounds</li> <li>• Create, tell, and recite stories and poems</li> <li>• Recognize position/direction words: up/down, high/low, in/inside, out/outside</li> <li>• Write number words up to ten</li> <li>• Write rectangle, oval, and star</li> <li>• Write position/direction words: up/down, high/low, in/inside, out/outside</li> </ul>



*Getting Ready for Math, Calvert Kindergarten Math* is full of fun learning activities designed to build a strong math foundation. With a focus on the fundamentals of elementary math, this course provides colorful instruction and practice in core concepts such as counting, comparisons, number order, time, money, addition, and subtraction. This Calvert course includes two large workbooks and a teacher's guide.



READY FOR MATH

7 seven 8 eight 9 nine

Practice number order

Identify before and after

Practice problem solving

Lesson 69 | 157



***Your World, Calvert 1st Grade History & Geography*** is a mastery-based approach to teaching your child about history, geography, and living in the world. Ten engaging workbooks in this Calvert course present lessons on being special in a community, communication, living in a family, farms, cities, community helpers, our country, our world, and more!



# Scope & Sequence

**Unit 1** I AM A SPECIAL PERSON

- Why You Are Special
- All About You
- Acting Like A Special Person

**Unit 2** LET'S COMMUNICATE

- Communicating With Sound
- Communicating Silently
- Communicating with Others

**Unit 3** I HAVE FEELINGS

- I Feel Sad
- I Feel Happy
- I Feel Many Things

**Unit 4** I LIVE IN A FAMILY

- Meet My Mother and Father
- Meet the Rest of My Family
- Learn What My Family Does

**Unit 5** YOU BELONG TO FAMILIES

- Getting Ready in the Morning
- Being Part of a Team
- The Neighborhood Family

**Unit 6** PLACES PEOPLE LIVE

- Life on the Farm
- Life in the City
- Life by the Sea

**Unit 7** COMMUNITY HELPERS

- Helper Who Keep You Safe
- People Who Help You Stay Well
- Friends Who Help You Learn

**Unit 8** I LOVE MY COUNTRY

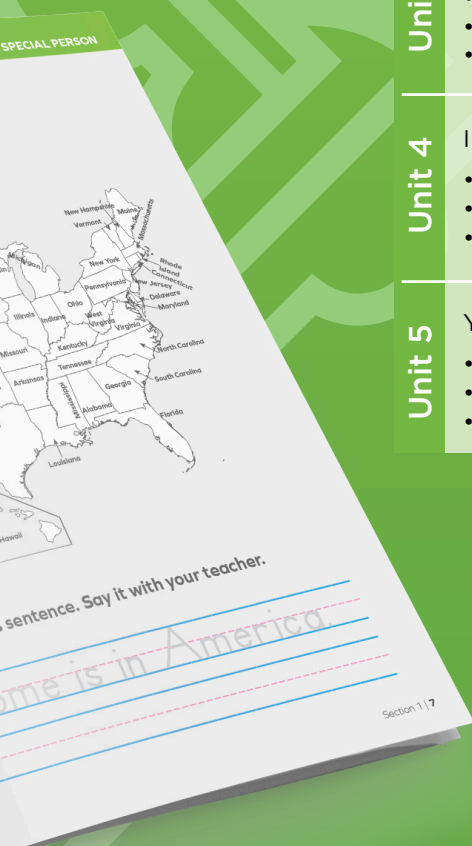
- How America Was Discovered
- How the United States Began
- Show Respect for Your Country

**Unit 9** I LIVE IN THE WORLD

- The World Around Us
- Friends in Mexico
- Friends in Japan

**Unit 10** THE WORLD AND YOU

- You Are Special
- Your Family
- Your World



**Alphabet Sounds, Calvert 1st Grade Language Arts** is a comprehensive language course which integrates phonics, reading, and grammar into one fun-filled course. Ten colorful workbooks, five vocabulary-controlled readers and a complete teacher's guide make this a great choice for an easy-to-use reading program! Reading Basics, a set of five required beginning-level readers, are included in this Calvert curriculum set.





# Scope & Sequence

Unit 1	<b>ALPHABET AND SHORT VOWEL SOUNDS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Short a, e, i, o and u</li> <li>• Consonants</li> <li>• Rhyming Words</li> </ul>	Unit 6	<b>R-CONTROLLED VOWELS AND PLURAL WORDS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading and Understanding Stories</li> <li>• Following Directions</li> <li>• Pronouns</li> </ul>
Unit 2	<b>RHYMING WORDS, ADDING “-ING”</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Plural Words</li> <li>• Telling Stories</li> <li>• Listening and Exclamations</li> </ul>	Unit 7	<b>VOWEL DIGRAPHS AND SENTENCES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kinds of Sentences</li> <li>• Consonant Blends and Suffixes</li> <li>• Letters and Verb Forms</li> </ul>
Unit 3	<b>CONSONANT DIGRAPHS, SOFT C AND G</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Contractions</li> <li>• Possessive Words</li> <li>• Compound Words</li> </ul>	Unit 8	<b>VOWEL DIGRAPHS AND POSSESSIVE WORDS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alphabetical Order</li> <li>• Words with qu</li> <li>• Writing Sentences</li> </ul>
Unit 4	<b>VERBS, BLENDS, AND SILENT LETTERS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cardinal and Ordinal Numbers</li> <li>• Subject-Verb Agreement</li> <li>• Writing Stories</li> </ul>	Unit 9	<b>DIPHTHONGS AND CONTRACTIONS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Diphthongs ou, ow, oi, and oy</li> <li>• Main Ideas</li> <li>• Abbreviations</li> </ul>
Unit 5	<b>LONG VOWELS AND SYLLABLES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Long a, e, i, o, and u</li> <li>• Contractions and Possessives</li> <li>• Double Consonants</li> </ul>	Unit 10	<b>PHONICS AND GRAMMAR REVIEW</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letters, Sounds, and Words</li> <li>• Sequence</li> <li>• Main Ideas</li> </ul>



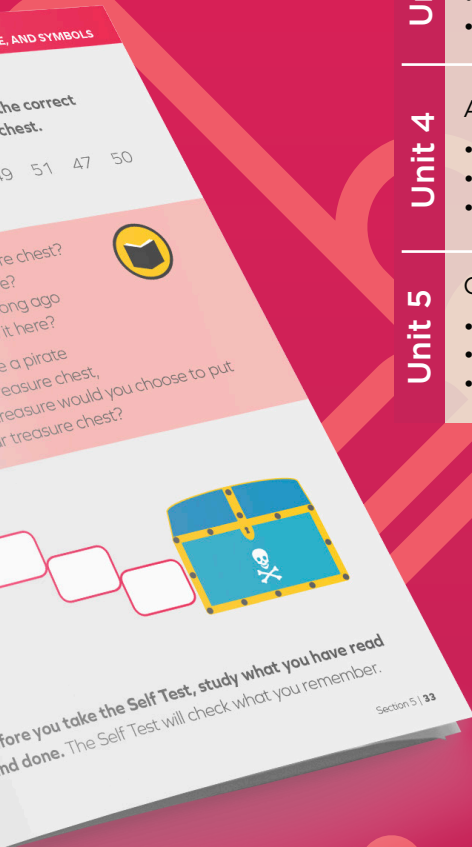
*Addition and Subtraction, Calvert 1st Grade Math* focuses on the basics of elementary math. Ten colorful workbooks in this Calvert course provide instruction and practice in concepts such as number order, number words to 200, place value, addition, subtraction, time, and fractions. This course was created to instill a strong and comprehensive math foundation!



# Scope & Sequence

Unit 1	<p>NUMBER ORDER, ADD/SUBTRACT</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Count to 99</li> <li>Measurements and Shapes</li> <li>Story Problems</li> </ul>
Unit 2	<p>ADD/SUBTRACT TO 10, SHAPES</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ones and Tens Place</li> <li>Numbers as Words</li> <li>Patterns, Sequences, Estimation</li> </ul>
Unit 3	<p>FRACTIONS, TIME, AND SYMBOLS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reading a Number Sentence</li> <li>Oral Directions</li> <li>Number Order to 100</li> </ul>
Unit 4	<p>ADD TO 18, MONEY, MEASUREMENT</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Skip Counting</li> <li>Pennies and Dimes</li> <li>Place Value</li> </ul>
Unit 5	<p>COLUMN ADDITION, ESTIMATION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number Lines and Charts</li> <li>Number Order and Fractions</li> <li>Ordinal Numbers</li> </ul>

Unit 6	<p>NUMBER WORDS TO 99</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add to 18</li> <li>Add 10s and 1s</li> <li>Time to Quarter Hour</li> </ul>
Unit 7	<p>COUNT TO 200, SUBTRACT TO 12</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ordinal Numbers</li> <li>A.M and P.M.</li> <li>Skip Counting</li> </ul>
Unit 8	<p>ADD/SUBTRACT TO 18</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Two-Digit and Columnar Addition</li> <li>Operation Symbols</li> <li>Graphs and Number Lines</li> </ul>
Unit 9	<p>SENSIBLE ANSWERS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Family of Facts</li> <li>Skip Counting and Shapes</li> <li>Subtract Two-Digit Numbers</li> </ul>
Unit 10	<p>COURSE REVIEW</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fractions and Patterns</li> <li>Directions and Graphs</li> <li>Measurements</li> </ul>



*Your Senses, Calvert 1st Grade Science* begins the process of teaching important principles of observation which will in turn assist children as they learn about the physical universe. Ten colorful workbooks in this Calvert course present lessons on the human body, the five senses, animals, plants, energy, health, machines, and the beautiful world!



# Scope & Sequence

Unit 1	<b>LIGHT</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Light as Energy</li> <li>• Cause of Shadows</li> <li>• Reflection of Light</li> </ul>	Unit 6	<b>GROWING UP HEALTHY</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Growing Plants and Animals</li> <li>• Eating and Sleeping</li> <li>• Exercising</li> </ul>
Unit 2	<b>YOU LEARN WITH YOUR EARS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• You Hear Sounds</li> <li>• You Learn About Sound</li> <li>• You Make Sounds</li> </ul>	Unit 7	<b>OUR BEAUTIFUL WORLD</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Land</li> <li>• The Water</li> <li>• The Weather and Seasons</li> </ul>
Unit 3	<b>MORE ABOUT YOUR SENSES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Smell and Taste</li> <li>• Touch: The Sense of Feeling</li> <li>• The Senses: A Review</li> </ul>	Unit 8	<b>ENERGY</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types of Energy</li> <li>• Energy That We Use</li> <li>• Saving Energy</li> </ul>
Unit 4	<b>ANIMALS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wild Animals</li> <li>• Farm Animals</li> <li>• Pet Animals</li> </ul>	Unit 9	<b>MACHINES AROUND YOU</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Levers</li> <li>• Wheels</li> <li>• Incline Planes</li> </ul>
Unit 5	<b>PLANTS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Plants in Nature</li> <li>• Plants on a Farm</li> <li>• Plants at Home</li> </ul>	Unit 10	<b>WONDERFUL WORLD OF SCIENCE</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• You Use Your Senses</li> <li>• You Use Your Mind</li> <li>• You Use Your Love</li> </ul>





**U.S. History, Calvert 2nd Grade History & Geography** gives students an introduction to the history of the United States of America. Ten engaging workbooks present lessons on the trail of the Native Americans, the different branches of the government, westward expansion, and America's pioneers. The course also includes a comprehensive study of maps.



# Scope & Sequence

Unit 1	<b>LOOKING BACK</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learning about Early Times</li> <li>• The Trail of the Native Americans</li> <li>• Symbols and Historic Places</li> </ul>	Unit 6	<b>WESTWARD—FROM THE ORIGINAL COLONIES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The United States Grows</li> <li>• The Lewis and Clark Expedition</li> <li>• The Old Southwest</li> </ul>
Unit 2	<b>SETTLING THE NEW WORLD</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The First Settlers</li> <li>• Colonies of the New World</li> <li>• The War for Independence</li> </ul>	Unit 7	<b>SETTLING THE FRONTIER</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Texas Frontier</li> <li>• Westward Expansion</li> <li>• Meet America's Pioneers</li> </ul>
Unit 3	<b>A NEW GOVERNMENT FOR A NEW COUNTRY</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A Study of Government</li> <li>• Creating a Government</li> <li>• Our Government</li> </ul>	Unit 8	<b>EXPLORING AMERICA WITH MAPS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Directions on a Map</li> <li>• Reading Roads and Symbols</li> <li>• Natural Features</li> </ul>
Unit 4	<b>GOVERNMENT UNDER THE CONSTITUTION</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Legislative Branch</li> <li>• The Executive Branch</li> <li>• The Judicial Branch</li> </ul>	Unit 9	<b>PAST, PRESENT, AND FUTURE MAPS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• City Maps</li> <li>• Building Maps</li> <li>• History of Maps</li> </ul>
Unit 5	<b>OUR GOVERNMENT CLOSE TO HOME</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Our State Government</li> <li>• Our Local Government</li> <li>• Citizens of the United States</li> </ul>	Unit 10	<b>REVIEW UNITED STATES HISTORY</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The United States Begins</li> <li>• Creating a Government</li> <li>• Mapping the United States</li> </ul>





## *The Parts of Speech, Calvert 2nd Grade Language Arts*

integrates grammar, spelling, reading, and writing into one course. Building on a strong phonics base, this language course touches on critical language topics such as developing sentences, punctuation, prefixes, suffixes, nouns, verbs and much more!



# Scope & Sequence

Unit 1	<b>KNOW YOUR NOUNS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Phonics - Short and Long Digraphs</li> <li>Spelling Words (Short Vowels)</li> <li>Ways to Communicate</li> </ul>	Unit 6	<b>ADJECTIVES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Contractions</li> <li>Making Words That Rhyme</li> <li>Comparative and Superlative Adjectives</li> </ul>
Unit 2	<b>ACTION VERBS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vowel Digraphs au, aw, ew</li> <li>Writing Nouns and Verbs in Sentences</li> <li>The Dictionary</li> </ul>	Unit 7	<b>POSSESSIVE NOUNS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Different Consonant Sounds</li> <li>Writing Parts of a Letter</li> <li>Homonyms</li> </ul>
Unit 3	<b>SIMPLE SENTENCES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Beginning Consonant Blends</li> <li>Ending Consonant Blends</li> <li>Writing Complete Answers to Questions</li> </ul>	Unit 8	<b>PRONOUNS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Author's Intent and Use of Titles</li> <li>Recognizing Characters, Setting, and Plot</li> <li>Cursive Handwriting</li> </ul>
Unit 4	<b>TYPES OF SENTENCES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Exclamation Sentences</li> <li>Using Capital Letters</li> <li>Subjects and Predicates</li> </ul>	Unit 9	<b>VERB TYPES AND TENSES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dividing Words into Syllables</li> <li>Word Division Using a Dictionary</li> <li>Subject-Verb Agreement</li> </ul>
Unit 5	<b>USING PUNCTUATION</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Punctuation Review</li> <li>Vowel Digraphs and Diphthongs</li> <li>Rules for Making Words Plural</li> </ul>	Unit 10	<b>LOOKING BACK</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Review Poetry</li> <li>Review Verb Tenses</li> <li>Review Dictionary Use</li> </ul>



*Carrying and Borrowing, Calvert 2nd Grade Math* is filled with fun learning activities. Ten colorful workbooks in this course focus on the basics of elementary math, providing instruction in numbers to 1,000, operation symbols, measurements, shapes, rounding, addition, subtraction, time, estimation, and fractions. It was created to encourage a strong math foundation.



# Scope & Sequence

Unit 1	<b>NUMBERS AND WORDS TO 100</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Subtraction Facts to 18</li> <li>Number Order</li> <li>Fact Families</li> </ul>
Unit 2	<b>ADD/SUBTRACT AND EVEN/ODD</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Numbers and Words to 200</li> <li>Subtraction Facts</li> <li>Operation Symbols</li> </ul>
Unit 3	<b>ADD WITH CARRYING TO THE TENS' PLACE</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number Line</li> <li>Addition with Carry</li> <li>Money and Facts</li> </ul>
Unit 4	<b>NUMBERS AND WORDS TO 999, AND GRAPHS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Solid Shapes</li> <li>Measurements</li> <li>Calendars</li> </ul>
Unit 5	<b>ADD/SUBTRACT TO THE HUNDREDS' PLACE</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number Sentences</li> <li>Patterns and Rounding</li> <li>Add and Subtract Dollars</li> </ul>

Unit 6	<b>SUBTRACT WITH BORROWING FROM THE TENS' PLACE</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Time</li> <li>Number Words</li> <li>Add &amp; Subtract Fractions</li> </ul>
Unit 7	<b>ADD WITH CARRYING TO THE HUNDREDS' PLACE</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rounding and Estimation</li> <li>Adding and Subtracting Fractions</li> <li>Graphs</li> </ul>
Unit 8	<b>VOLUME AND COIN CONVERSION</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maps and Directions</li> <li>Group Counting</li> <li>Perimeter</li> </ul>
Unit 9	<b>AREA AND SQUARE MEASUREMENT</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Perimeter and Area</li> <li>Data and Graphs</li> <li>Measure to 1/4 Inch</li> </ul>
Unit 10	<b>REVIEW</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rounding</li> <li>Subtraction</li> <li>Fractions</li> </ul>





**Our World, Calvert 2nd Grade Science** This engaging course stresses the development of observation skills through instruction in major science strands. These strands—life sciences, earth and space sciences, physical sciences, and the nature of science—are an integral part of a complete study of the physical universe. Ten workbooks present lessons on man-made objects, how animals are alike and different, how people are alike and different, caring for pets, using the five senses, physical properties, caring for our world, the seasons, and much more.



# Scope & Sequence

Unit 1	<b>THE LIVING AND NONLIVING</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Living and Nonliving Objects</li> <li>• Rock and Seed Experiment</li> <li>• Man-Made Objects</li> </ul>
Unit 2	<b>PLANTS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How Plants Are Like People</li> <li>• How Plants Are Different</li> <li>• What Plants Need to Live</li> </ul>
Unit 3	<b>ANIMALS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How Animals Are Alike</li> <li>• How Animals Are Different</li> <li>• What Animals Need to Live</li> </ul>
Unit 4	<b>YOU</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• You Are Like Other People</li> <li>• You Are Part of a Family</li> <li>• You Need Good Health Habits</li> </ul>
Unit 5	<b>PETS AND PLANT CARE</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All About Pets</li> <li>• All About Plants</li> <li>• Caring for Pets and Plants</li> </ul>

Unit 6	<b>YOUR FIVE SENSES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• You Can See</li> <li>• You Can Smell</li> <li>• You Can Taste</li> </ul>
Unit 7	<b>PHYSICAL PROPERTIES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All About Colors</li> <li>• Shapes and Sizes</li> <li>• How Things Feel</li> </ul>
Unit 8	<b>OUR NEIGHBORHOOD</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is Environment?</li> <li>• What is Pollution?</li> <li>• What is Ecology?</li> </ul>
Unit 9	<b>CHANGES IN OUR WORLD</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People and Animals Change</li> <li>• Weather and Plants Change</li> <li>• Land Changes</li> </ul>
Unit 10	<b>LOOKING AT OUR WORLD</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All About Living Things</li> <li>• Nonliving Things</li> <li>• All Things Together</li> </ul>



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