

Basic Mathematics

Workbook





Table of Contents

To the Studentvii	Activity 18 Subtraction 3			
Unit 1: Addition and Subtraction	Activity 19			
Activity 1	Find the Missing Part			
Addition 1	Activity 20			
Activity 2	Estimation and Exact Answers 20			
Magic Squares	Activity 21			
Activity 3	Addition and Subtraction Puzzle			
Addition Bingo	Activity 22 Tug-of-War with Subtraction			
Activity 4	Activity 23			
Addition 2	Solving One-Step Equations Using Subtraction 23			
Activity 5 Tug-of-War5	Unit 2: Multiplication and Division			
Activity 6	Omt 2. Whitipheation and Division			
Addition 36	Activity 24			
Activity 7	Multiplication Bingo			
Estimating Addition 1	Activity 25 Partner Facts25			
Activity 8	Activity 26			
Estimating Addition 2	Multiplication Chart			
Activity 9 Adding Out Loud	Activity 27			
Activity 10	Deciding Out Loud			
Perimeter Practice	Activity 28			
Activity 11	Multiplication 1			
Vending Machine Math	Activity 29			
Activity 12	Using Multiplication to Find Area			
Breaking the Code	Activity 30 Growing Volume			
Activity 13	Activity 31			
Solving One-Step Equations Using Addition . 13	Bringing Down the Zero			
Activity 14 Subtraction 1	Activity 32			
Activity 15	Estimating Answers			
Number Code	Activity 33			
Activity 16	Multiplication 2			
Subtraction 2	Activity 34 Write First			
Activity 17				
Estimating Subtraction	Activity 35 Keyword Scramble			



Table of Contents, continued

Activity 36 Solving One-Step Equations Using Multiplication 36	Activity 54 Scale Drawings54
Activity 37 Divisibility Rules	Activity 55 Unit Analysis55
Activity 38 Number Code	Activity 56 A Grading Dilemma56
Activity 39 Find the Quotient 1	Activity 57 Solving One-Step Equations Using the Reciprocal 57
Activity 40 Find the Quotient 2 40	Activity 58 Fraction Rap
Activity 41 Estimating Quotients	Activity 59 Fraction Puzzle59
Activity 42 Think About It: Estimating 42	Activity 60 Comparing Decimals
Activity 43 Shorthand Division	Activity 61 Decimals 1
Activity 44 Multiplication and Division Puzzle44	Activity 62 Decimals 2
Activity 45 Solving One-Step Equations Using Division 45	Activity 63 Draw It
Unit 3: Fractions and Decimals	Activity 64 Find the Missing Piece
Activity 46 Reducing Fractions	Activity 65 Fractions and Equivalent Decimals65
Activity 47 Find the Better Buy47	Activity 66 Decimal Puzzle
Activity 48 Comparing Fractions	Activity 67 Unlimited Options? 67
Activity 49 Fractions 1	Activity 68 What to Do with That Decimal?68
Activity 50 Finding the GCF50	Unit 4: Percents, Powers, and Roots
Activity 51 Fractions 2	Activity 69 Writing About History69
Activity 52 To Borrow or Not to Borrow?	Activity 70 Percents
Activity 53 Fractions 3	Activity 71 Percent Increase or Decrease?71



Table of Contents, continued

Activity 72 Pie Charts72
Activity 73 Percent Decimal Chart73
Activity 74 Commission
Activity 75 A Quick Way to Tip
Activity 76 Sales Tax
Activity 77 Simple Interest77
Activity 78 Percent Puzzle
Activity 79 Unscramble the Letters
Activity 80 Solving Percent Problems Using Proportions . 80
Activity 81 Solving Percent Problems Using Mathematical Sentences
Activity 82

Activity 83 Multiplying Negative Numbers83
Activity 84 Scientific Notation84
Activity 85 Powers and Roots85
Activity 86 What Went Wrong?86
Activity 87 Matching the Steps87
Activity 88 Write to Remember
Activity 89 Using Factor Trees to Find Square Roots 89
Activity 90 Defend Your Choice!
Activity 91 Powers and Roots Puzzle
Activity 92 Pythagorean Theorem

UNIT 2 • ACTIVITY 24 Multiplication Bingo

Your class has decided to play a game of multiplication bingo. Your teacher will roll the two dice and will multiply the two numbers together. Your teacher will continue to do this until someone has bingo. You are allowed to fill out the spaces of your bingo card with the numbers 1 to 36. Numbers can be repeated on your card up to five times.

re any numb	oers between 1 a	and 36 impossible to	get? Explain.	
Iow would yo	ou fill out your c	ard?		
		Free Space		



Choose a partner for the following activity. Plan to help each other learn multiplication facts!

First, as a team, write down every multiplication fact from 0 to 12. This means you need to write down $0 \times 0 = 0$, $0 \times 1 = 0$, through $12 \times 0 = 0$. Then write down $12 \times 1 = 12$ through $12 \times 12 = 144$. Write each fact on a separate slip of paper. Placed all the slips face down.

Next, you will take turns quizzing each other using these slips of paper.

Decide who will go first. The other partner will then choose a slip of paper and quiz the first player. For instance, you may pick up the slip of paper that reads: $6 \times 7 = 42$. You would say: "Six times seven equals . . ." and wait for your partner to answer. If your partner answers correctly, choose another slip of paper and read the problem. Continue for 2 minutes or until your partner has given three incorrect responses. If your partner answers incorrectly, write the complete corrected multiplication fact below.

Once 2 minutes is up (or three wrong answers have been given), change roles. The quizzer will now give answers. Whoever answers more problems correctly during his or her turn wins the round.

After each round, discuss your wrong answers and review the correct multiplication facts you wrote below. Try to help each other improve. Continue to play until your teacher ends the game.

Correct multiplication fact 1: _	
-	
Correct multiplication fact 2: _	
Correct munipheation fact 2	
Correct multiplication fact 3:	





UNIT 2 • ACTIVITY 26

Multiplication Chart

Complete the multiplication chart by filling in the missing values.

×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2	2		6		10	12			18		22		
3				12	15					30			
4		8				24					44		52
5		10			25			40		50			
6	6		18		30		42					72	
7			21				49				77		91
8	8			32		48			72				
9			27							90		108	
10	10				50			80			110		
11	11		33				77						143
12				48			84			120			
13		26			65				117				169

1.	Are there any patterns that you found?	
	7 1 7	

2.	What do you notice a	bout the middle diagor	nal starting at the top 1	left corner?
	•	e	8 1	

