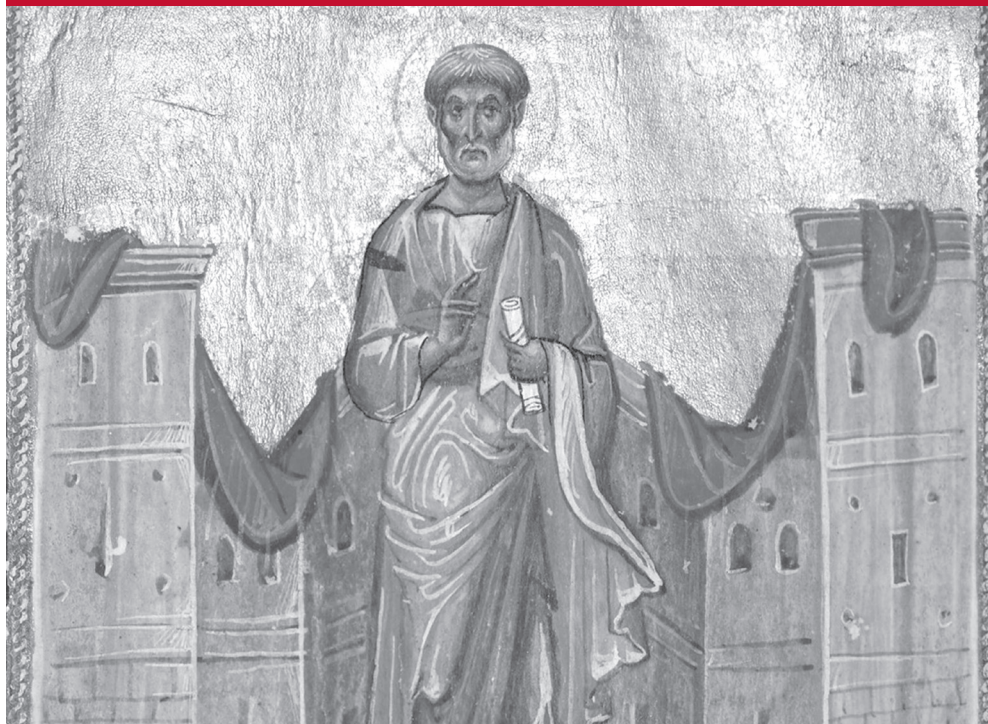


SECOND FORM GREEK

An Introduction to Hellenistic Greek

Teacher Key (Workbook, Quizzes, & Tests)

Mitchell L. Holley & Ian Galloway



 **MEMORIA PRESS**

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DAY TWO

I. DECLENSIONS

1. Decline the Greek article.

Singular			Plural		
M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
ὁ	ἡ	τό	οἱ	αἱ	τά
τοῦ	τῆς	τοῦ	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν
τῷ	τῇ	τῷ	τοῖς	ταῖς	τοῖς
τόν	τήν	τό	τούς	τάς	τά

2. Decline ἀγαθός and καλός in all three genders.

Singular			Plural		
M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
ἀγαθός	ἀγαθή	ἀγαθόν	ἀγαθοί	ἀγαθαί	ἀγαθά
ἀγαθοῦ	ἀγαθῆς	ἀγαθοῦ	ἀγαθῶν	ἀγαθῶν	ἀγαθῶν
ἀγαθῷ	ἀγαθῇ	ἀγαθῷ	ἀγαθοῖς	ἀγαθαῖς	ἀγαθοῖς
ἀγαθόν	ἀγαθήν	ἀγαθόν	ἀγαθούς	ἀγαθάς	ἀγαθά

Singular			Plural		
M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
καλός	καλή	καλόν	καλοί	καλαί	καλά
καλοῦ	καλῆς	καλοῦ	καλῶν	καλῶν	καλῶν
καλῷ	καλῇ	καλῷ	καλοῖς	καλαῖς	καλοῖς
καλόν	καλήν	καλόν	καλούς	καλάς	καλά

3. Decline αἰώνιος and ἄνομος in all three genders.

Singular		Plural	
M. / F.	N.	M. / F.	N.
αἰώνιος	αἰώνιον	αἰώνιοι	αἰώνια
αἰωνίου	αἰωνίου	αἰωνίων	αἰωνίων
αἰωνίῳ	αἰωνίῳ	αἰωνίοις	αἰωνίοις
αἰώνιον	αἰώνιον	αἰωνίους	αἰώνια

Singular		Plural	
M. / F.	N.	M. / F.	N.
ἄνομος	ἄνομον	ἄνομοι	ἄνομα
ἀνόμου	ἀνόμου	ἀνόμων	ἀνόμων
ἀνόμῳ	ἀνόμῳ	ἀνόμοις	ἀνόμοις
ἄνομον	ἄνομον	ἀνόμους	ἄνομα

II. VERB REVIEW: Aorist Active, Perfect Active, Pluperfect Active

1. Write the tense endings and say aloud.

Present Active		Imperfect Active		Future Active	
Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
ὦ	ομεν	ὦν	ομεν	σῶ	σομεν
εἰς	ετε	ες	ετε	σεις	σετε
εἰ	ουσι(ν)	ε(ν)	ον	σει	σουσι(ν)
First Aorist Active		First Perfect Active		First Pluperfect Active	
σα	σαμεν	κα	καμεν	κειν	κειμεν
σας	σατε	κας	κατε	κεις	κειτε
σε(ν)	σαν	κε(ν)	κασι(ν)	κει	κεισαν
Second Aorist Active		Second Perfect Active			
ον	ομεν	α	αμεν		
ες	ετε	ας	ατε		
ε(ν)	ον	ε(ν)	ασι(ν)		

2. The
- aorist active**
- comes from the 3rd principal part, and the
- aorist tense stem**
- is found by removing the 1st singular ending from the 3rd principal part. Find the aorist tense stem of these verbs from FFG.

3 P.P.	- 1S Ending	= Aorist Active Tense Stem	1 P.P.
ἔλυσα	-σα	ἔλυ-	λύω
ἤρξα	-σα	ἤρχ-	ἄρχω
ἔγραψα	-σα	ἔγραφ-	γράφω
ἔλιπον	-ον	ἔλιπ-	λείπω
εἶπον	-ον	εἶπ-	λέγω

3. The **perfect active** comes from the 4th principal part, and the **perfect tense stem** is found by removing the 1st singular ending from the 4th principal part. Find the perfect tense stem of these verbs.

4 P.P.	- 1S Ending	= Perfect Active Tense Stem	1 P.P.
λέλυκα	-κα	λελυ-	λύω
ἦρχα	-α	ἦρχ-	ἄρχω
γέγραφα	-α	γεγραφ-	γράφω
λέλοιπα	-α	λελοιπ-	λείπω
εἶρηκα	-κα	εἶρη-	λέγω

4. The **pluperfect active** comes from the 4th principal part by augmenting the **perfect tense stem** and adding the pluperfect tense endings. Find the pluperfect active 1st person singular of each verb.

4 P.P.	- 1S Ending	= Perf. Act. Stem	+ Augment	+ 1S Plupf. Act.	Lexical Form
λέλυκα	-κα	λελυ-	(ἐ)λελυ-	(ἐ)λελύκειν	λύω
μεμνήνκα	-κα	μεμνη-	(ἐ)μεμνη-	(ἐ)μεμνήκειν	μνήσκω
πέποιθα	-α	πεποιθ-	(ἐ)πεποιθ-	(ἐ)πεποίθειν	πείθω
πεπίστευκα	-κα	πεπιστευ-	(ἐ)πεπιστευ-	(ἐ)πεπιστεύκειν	πιστεύω
εἶρηκα	-κα	εἶρη-	εἶρη-	εἰρήκειν	λέγω

5. Write conjugations of λύω in Greek and say each form aloud.

Present Active	
Singular	Plural
λύω	λύομεν
λύεις	λύετε
λύει	λύουσι(ν)
Future Active	
λύσω	λύσομεν
λύσεις	λύσετε
λύσει	λύσουσι(ν)
Perfect Active	
λέλυκα	λελύκαμεν
λέλυκας	λελύκατε
λέλυκε(ν)	λελύκασι(ν)

Imperfect Active	
Singular	Plural
ἔλυον	ἐλύομεν
ἔλυες	ἐλύετε
ἔλυε(ν)	ἔλυον
Aorist Active	
ἔλυσα	ἐλύσαμεν
ἔλυσας	ἐλύσατε
ἔλυσε(ν)	ἔλυσαν
Pluperfect Active	
(ἐ)λελύκειν	(ἐ)λελύκειμεν
(ἐ)λελύκεις	(ἐ)λελύκειτε
(ἐ)λελύκει	(ἐ)λελύκεισαν

DAY THREE

I. FORM DRILLS

Drill A. Translate and give case, gender, and number. Then write A for an attributive construction, P for a predicate construction, or S for a substantive construction.

1. τὰς καλὰς _____	the good (women)	acc. f. pl.	S
2. ὁ κόσμος καλός _____	the world is good	nom. m. sg.	P
3. τὴν ἁγίαν ἐκκλησίαν _____	the holy assembly	acc. f. sg.	A
4. κακὸν τὸ πλοῖον _____	the boat is bad	acc. n. sg.	P
5. τῇ οἰκίᾳ τῇ ἀγαθῇ _____	to/for the good house	dat. f. sg.	A

Drill B. Translate and give case, gender, and number. Rewrite each attributive or predicate construction using a different word order.

1. ἡ ὥρα ἐσχάτη _____	the hour is last	(nom. f. sg.)	ἐσχάτη ἡ ὥρα
2. τοὺς δικαίους ἀνθρώπους _____	the just men	(acc. m. pl.)	τοὺς ἀνθρώπους τοὺς δικαίους
3. οἱ δοῦλοι δίκαιοι _____	the servants are righteous	(nom. m. pl.)	δίκαιοι οἱ δοῦλοι
4. τῇ ἁγίᾳ γῇ _____	to/for the holy land	(dat. f. sg.)	τῇ γῇ τῇ ἁγίᾳ
5. τὰ πλοῖα τὰ μακρὰ _____	the long boats	(acc./nom. n. pl.)	τὰ μακρὰ πλοῖα

Drill C. Parse (give tense, voice, mood, person, number, and lexical form) and translate each verb. Use the Appendices in SFG to look up the lexical forms, if necessary.

1. πέποιθα _____	perfect, active, indicative, 1S, πείθω	I have persuaded
2. ἐβάλομεν _____	aorist, active, indicative, 1P, βάλλω	we threw
3. ἤγειρε _____	aorist, active, indicative, 3S, ἐγείρω	hsi raised
4. ἔγραφεν _____	imperfect, active, indicative, 3S, γράφω	hsi was writing
5. ἐμείνατε _____	aorist, active, indicative, 2P, μένω	you (pl.) remained
6. ἐγερεῖς _____	future, active, indicative, 2S, ἐγείρω	you will raise up
7. ἔβαλον _____	aorist, active, indicative, 1S/3P, βάλλω	I/they threw
8. μεμνήκασιν _____	perfect, active, indicative, 3P, μένω	they have remained
9. ἤγειραν _____	aorist, active, indicative, 3P, ἐγείρω	they raised up
10. ἐγίνωσκε _____	imperfect, active, indicative, 3S, γινώσκω	hsi was knowing
11. ἤγαγε _____	aorist, active, indicative, 3S, ἄγω	hsi led
12. ἠθέλησαμεν _____	aorist, active, indicative, 1P, θέλω	we wanted
13. πεπιστεύκαμεν _____	perfect, active, indicative, 1P, πιστεύω	we believed
14. εἶπον _____	aorist, active, indicative, 1S/3P, λέγω	I/they told
15. εὗρίσκουσι _____	present, active, indicative, 3P, εὕρισκω	they are finding