

Week 7



**Majordomo Charles Martel of the Franks
(688 – 741)**



**Tariq Bin Ziyad,
the Berber Muslim general who crossed the
Strait of Gibraltar in 711
(689 – 720)**



**The Moorish Castle in Gibraltar, Spain
(Built in 711)**



**Charles Martel defeats the Muslims
at the Battle of Tours
(732)**

Week 8



**Pippin III, aka Pippin the Short,
father to Charlemagne
(714 – 768)**



**Charlemagne,
Emperor of the huge
Carolingian Empire
(742 – 814)**



**The Vikings invade England
(793 – 1066)**



A Viking longhouse



The Vikings colonize Iceland
(874)



Eric the Red, the Viking leader
who colonized Greenland in 986
(950? – 1003?)



Leif Ericsson,
the Viking leader who discovered
North America in 1000
(970 – 1020)



Pope Leo IX,
who led the Catholic Church during
the Great Schism
(Reigned 1049 – 1054)

Week 9



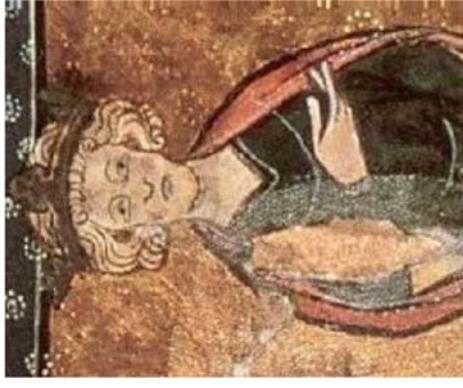
Rollo the Viking,
first Duke of Normandy
(846 – 931)



Alfred the Great of England
(Reigned 871 – 899)



Emma of Normandy,
wife to both King Aethelred the Unready
and King Cnut
(985 – 1052)



Edward the Confessor,
the last King of England before
the Norman Conquest
(1003 – 1066)