

THE 100+ SERIES™

3-4

Grades

GRAMMAR

Essential Practice for Key Grammar Topics



- Teaches core grammar concepts
- Presents skill practice in context
- Aligned to Common Core State Standards
- Includes 100+ grammar activities



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Common Core Alignment Chart

Common Core State Standard*	Practice Page(s)					
Lar	Language Standards					
Conventions of Standard English	3.L.I-3.L.2	15-28, 31-96, 99-110, 113-120				
Knowledge of Language	3.L.3	24, 33, 34, 37, 45, 70, 77, 86, 112				
Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	3.L.4-3.L.6	9–14				
Conventions of Standard English	4.L.1-4.L.2	15–40, 62–66, 70, 71, 97, 98, 104, 105, 113–120				
Knowledge of Language	4.L.3	24, 33, 34, 36–40, 45, 70, 77, 86, 111, 112				
Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	4.L.4-4.L.6	5–8, 12–14				

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Introduction

Good grammar skills are essential for effective writing and communication. Organized by specific grammar rules, this book will enhance students' knowledge and usage of proper grammar. These skills include the basic parts of speech, sentence components, vocabulary, and other conventions of Standard English.

The grade-appropriate exercises in this series will strengthen any language arts program. Students will practice and review various grammar skills and concepts throughout the book through activities that align to the Common Core State Standards in English language arts. The standards and corresponding pages are listed in Common Core Alignment Chart above. Use this chart to plan your instruction, for skill practice, or for remediation of a specific standard.

Synonyms

Synonyms are words that have the same or nearly the same meaning. last, final mistake, error

Write the word in the parentheses () that means the same as the word on the left.

		Synonyms	
1.	small		(large, little, round)
2.	close		(easy, far, near)
3.	sad		(unhappy, glad, nice)
4.	bright		(dull, brilliant, clean)
5.	false		(clear, true, wrong)
6.	large		(little, lamp, big)
7.	gift		(gem, present, store)
8.	fast		(fresh, tame, quick)
٩.	tidy		(neat, seed, near)
10.	stone		(store, rock, circle)
11.	fat	1	(tall, square, plump)
12.	raise		(lower, lift, carry)

Synonyms

Select a synonym for the underlined word in each sentence from the words in the word bank. Write the synonym.

			W	ord Bank			
(arrive	error	large	mix	over	price	put
re	educe	robber	scared	sick	small	talk	under
1.	The dog	sat <u>below</u> th	e chair.				
2.	Tony <u>pl</u>	aced his book	on the table.				
3.	The big	animal was in	a cage.				
4.	The burg	glar stole a lot	of money.				
5.	The clo	ck was <u>above</u>	the desk.				
6.	The loud	d noise <u>frighte</u>	ned the baby	•			
7.	I made	a <u>mistake</u> on	my test.				
8.	The cost	was \$1.00 fo	r the noteboo	k.			
٩.	The chile	d became <u>ill</u> (at school.				
10.	I ordere	d a <u>little</u> pizza					
11.	Please <u>c</u>	<u>come</u> to my p	arty at 7:00 pr	n.			
12.	Will you	speak to the	class?				
13.	Dad ne	eds to <u>lessen</u> l	nis work load.				
14.	You nee	ed to <u>blend</u> th	e eggs and su	ıgar.			

Antonyms

Antonyms are words that have opposite meanings.

north south



Select an antonym for the underlined word in each sentence from the words in the word bank. Write the antonym.

				word i	Bank			
	ncient	assemble	cooked	day	disarray	evil	increase	
	arned	minor	praised	present	purchase	sharp	strong	unbolt
1.	The ol	d man was <u>f</u>	<u>eeble</u> .					
2.	The co	astle was <u>mo</u>	<u>dern</u> inside					
3.	Caroli	ne likes <u>raw</u> (carrots.					
4.	The ch	naracter in th	ne book wo	as <u>good</u> .				
5.	She <u>tc</u>	ught Spanish	n every day	′ .				
6.	Drew	was <u>absent</u> y	esterday.					
7.	The kr	nife was <u>dull</u> d	and rusty.					
8.	The te	acher <u>criticiz</u>	<u>ed</u> the stud	dent.				
9.	Lock t	he door, ple	ase.					
10.	The m	eeting will <u>a</u>	<u>djourn</u> soon	l.				
11.	It was	a <u>major</u> dec	ision.					
12.	I am g	going to <u>sell</u> s	hoes.					
13.	You sh	nould <u>decrec</u>	<u>ıse</u> your suç	gar intake.				
14.	We we	ent fishing in	the middle	of the <u>nigl</u>	<u></u>			
15.	The ro	om was in gi	eat <u>order</u> .					

Synonyms and Antonyms: Review

Write a synonym and an antonym for each key word.

Synonym	Key Word	Antonym	in inside ou
	_ whole _		
	quick _		
	stay		
	small		
	near		
	loud		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	glad _		
	_ dirty _		
	difficult _		
	wet		
	_ same _		
	ill		
	repair		
	finish		
	_ depart _		
	_ begin _		
	high		
	large		
	shut _		
	kind		
	smart		

Homonyms

Homonyms are words that are pronounced the same but have different meanings and spellings.

tow toe

Read the homonyms. Choose the correct homonym to complete each sentence.



(two, to)

I. We have _____ apple pies.

We went _____ the store.

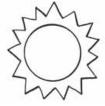


(pear, pair, pare)

2. I ate the delicious _____.

I have a _____ of gloves.

Will you _____ the peaches?



(sun, son)

3. They have a _____ and a daughter.

The _____ is shining today.



(ate, eight)

4. I _____ a pizza for lunch.

I bought _____ pencils.



(red, read)

5. I _____ the book.

My book is ______.



(one, won)

6. I _____ the race.

I have brother.

Answer Key

Page 5

I. little; 2. near; 3. unhappy; 4. brilliant; 5. wrong; 6. big; 7. present; 8. quick; 9. neat; 10. rock; 11. plump; 12. lift

Page 6

under; 2. put; 3. large; 4. robber; 5 over; 6. scared;
error; 8. price; 9. sick; 10. small; 11. arrive; 12. talk;
reduce; 14. mix

Page 7

strong; 2. ancient; 3. cooked; 4. evil; 5. learned;
present; 7. sharp; 8. praised; 9. unbolt; 10. assemble;
minor; 12. purchase; 13. increase; 14. day;
disarray

Page 8

Answers will vary.

Page 9

1. two, to; 2. pear, pair, pare; 3. son, sun; 4. ate, eight; 5. read, red; 6. won, one

Page 10

to; 2. tail; 3. knight; 4. sore; 5. waste; 6. steak; 7. beat;
wrap; 9. stairs; 10. pause; 11. wait; 12. course;
seen; 14. sum; 15. choose; 16. piece; 17. pail;
our; 19. aunt; 20. knot

Page 11

I would like the whole piece of steak.
I'll wear my blue jeans tomorrow.
Our mail is not due today.
Last night we won four cents.
In two days, we go on our cruise.
Next week, my aunt might come here.
My son will buy new clothes.
The new plane that flew by was noisy.
You wait right near the gate.
I see my dear friend knows you.

Page 12

1. repaint; 2. unfair; 3. incomplete; 4. remount; 5. untouched; 6. rewind; 7. unclear; 8. redo; 9. indirect; 10. unfit; 11. midday

Page 13

wonderful; 2. hopeless; 3. graceful; 4. worthless;
cleaner; 6. successful; 7. useless; 8. reader;
helpless; 10. teacher; 11. cheerful

Page 14

I. meaning (circled), ful (underlined); 2. care (circled), less (underlined); 3. re (underlined), do (circled); 4. fright (circled), ful (underlined); 5. mis (underlined), fortune (circled); 6. garden (circled), er (underlined); 7. pre (underlined), cook(circled); 8. un (underlined), lock (circled); 9. change (circled), able (underlined);

10. pre (underlined), school (circled); 11. wood (circled), en (underlined); 12. mid (underlined), way (circled); 13. in (underlined), active (circled); 14. paint (circled), er (underlined); 15. pay (circled), able (underlined); 16. un (underlined), comfort (circled), able (underlined); 17. wash (circled), able (underlined); 18. pre (underlined), destined (circled); 19. report (circled), er (underlined); 20. fear (circled), less (underlined)

Page 15

1. Dogs; 2. Seven; 3. Apples; 4. Trains; 5. Airplanes; 6. Blue; 7. Pair; 8. Do; 9. Clowns; 10. Snow; 11. Coats; 12. Presents

Page 16

Jan Ellen Shaw;
Mable Mouse;
Paul Mark Conti;
Maria Kaylen Foster;
Rover;
David Joseph Marino;
Nadia Lin;
Chang Lee;
Kenny David Vale;
Thad Edgar Taylor;
Spot;
Jai Ivey Patel;
Ebony Grace Freeman;
Tabby

Page 17

I. Mr. Jack M. King is my friend. 2. Dr. Robert E. Lewis is my doctor. 3. Mrs. Ana S. Sanchez is my mother. 4. Mia gave me a coloring book. 5. George Washington was our first president. 6. Kahla's dad is Mr. Mario P. Silva. 7. My teacher is Mr. Vincent R. Walker.

Page 18

I. Lisa and Tripp went to see Dr. Stan Young. 2. I live on the corner of Belt Ave. and Boise Dr. 3. My dog's name is Pancake. 4. Did you watch Nick at Nite last night? 5. Mr. Perez works at the Metropolitan Museum. 6. I got presents for Aunt Emily and Uncle Jim. 7. Chandra and I went to the Lincoln Memorial. 8. The St. Louis Cardinals will be in the play-offs.

Page 19

Check placement of months, special days, and holidays on the calendar. I. January—New Year's Day, Martin Luther King Jr. Day; 2. February—Valentine's Day; 3. March—St. Patrick's Day; 4. April—April Fool's Day, Easter; 5. May—Memorial Day, Mother's Day; 6. June—Flag Day, Father's Day; 7. July—Independence Day; 8. August—Friendship Day; 9. September—Labor Day; 10. October—Columbus Day, United Nations Day; 11. November—Thanksgiving, Veteran's Day; 12. December—Christmas, Hanukkah